

**DEPARTMENT OF ARCHAEOLOGY**

**ANNUAL REPORT**

**ON**

**INDIAN EPIGRAPHY**

**FOR**

**1946-47**

**By**

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# ANNUAL REPORT ON INDIAN EPIGRAPHY FOR THE YEAR 1946-47

## INTRODUCTION

During the year 1946-47 as many as 52 copper-plate charters were examined and estampages of 251 stone inscriptions secured from the various provinces of India. The bulk of these inscriptions on stone as well as on copper plates come from South India.

### *Copper plates*

Among the Copper plates, two sets (Nos. 1 and 2) belong to the kings of the Śālaṅkāyana dynasty who held sway over a part of the Āndhrā country in the early centuries of the Christian era. One of these (No. 1) written in Brāhmī script and Prakrit language and assignable on palaeographic grounds to about the 4th century A.D. is dated in the 14th year of the reign of Nandivarman (Nandivarman). It is issued from Vēṅḡpura (modern Pedavēgi in the Ellore taluk of the West Godavari District) and registers the grant of the village Pidiha by Mahārāja Nandivarman for the prosperity of himself and his grandson Skandavarman who is referred to in the record as *Bālaka-mahārājakumāra-Khandapotta*. The other set (No. 2) which is in Sanskrit language and written in early southern script is dated in the first regnal year of Mahārāja Skandavarman, the grandson of Nandivarman. The charter delineates the genealogy of the family for four generations as follows: Hastivarman; his son Nandivarman; his son Hastivarman (II); his son Skandavarman. This is also issued from Vēṅḡ and it records the grant of the village Kōmpara by Skandavarman. The importance of this charter lies in the fact that it brings to light the existence of two kings of the name Hastivarman in the Śālaṅkāyana family. If the first Hastivarman of these plates be identical with his namesake of the Pedavēgi plates (C. P. No. 3 of 1924-25) then it would be easy to surmise that his son Nandivarman had two sons, Chaṇḍavarman and Hastivarman (II). There is, however, no evidence at present to support this surmise.

Next in chronological sequence is No. 49 which belongs to the Western Chālukya king Katti Arasa (Kīrttivarman I). It is dated in the 12th year of the king's reign and records a grant of land made by the king to a Brāhmaṇa named Kṛishṇasvāmin, well versed in the Vēdas, Vēdāṅgas and several other sciences, at the instance of his minister Vyāghrasvāmin. This copper-plate charter was discovered at Godachi in the Kolhapur state and is the earliest so far discovered of the Western Chālukya dynasty. The title *Dharmamahārāja* applied to the king in this inscription was probably adopted after the style of the Pallava and the Kadamba kings. No. 5 belongs to the Eastern Chālukya king Sarvalōkāśraya Viṣṇuvardhana Mahārāja who is described as the son of Vijayāditya and the grandson of Viṣṇuvardhana Mahārāja. It registers a grant of land free of all taxes and capable of a yield (?) of 12 *Khandikas* of grain in the village Lūlā in Gudavadi-vishaya to Sarvasārman, a learned Brāhmaṇa who was a resident of Kārachēru. The gift is said to have been made on the occasion of a solar eclipse. Jayarūpa figures as the *ājñapti* of the grant. In the absence of any details pertaining to the date of the grant, it is hardly possible to fix the date of the record. It may however be pointed out that another record of a Viṣṇuvardhana (No. 6 of 1913-14) who again is described as the son of Vijayāditya and grandson of Viṣṇuvardhana, also mentions Jayarūpa as the *ājñapti* (Ep. Rep. for 1914, p. 85).

No. 51, discovered at Konāmukh in Nowgong, Assam, and now deposited in the Provincial Museum at Gauhati, belongs to King Dharmapāladēva, son of Harshapāla (plate I). It is the earliest copper-plate grant of this king discovered so far. The inscription on it is dated in the first regnal year of the king and records the grant of some land to a Brāhmaṇa named Māhābāhu. The grant-land is said to be situated in Mērupāṭaka in Purujī-vishaya. The poet Prasthānakalaśa is described as the composer of the *prastāvi*. The record may be assigned on palaeographical considerations to about the 12th century A. D. It is well known that with Madanapāla, the main line of the great Pāla dynasty came to an end. The Dharmapāla of the present plates, who is described as the son of Harshapāla whose ancestry is given for five generations, has apparently no connection with the main branch of the Pālas.

Another copper-plate inscription (No. 50) belonging to the Chandēlla king Trailōkyavarmadēva was secured from the Central Museum, Nagpur. The record, issued from Tēhri, registers the gift of the village Mamdāura-grāma to a learned Brāhmaṇa by the king in Samvat 1264 (A.D. 1205-6).

No. 3 secured from Pentapādu in the West Godavari District belongs to the Telugu Chōḍa chief Bhaktirāja whose descent is traced in the record from Nalla-Bhīma of the solar race and of the Kāśyapa *gōtra*. It records the interesting fact that the chief in alliance with Prōlaya-Nāyaka and his cousin Kāpaya-Nāyaka, stemmed the tide of the Muhammadan invasion and established himself as the ruler of the Vēngī country. In the course of the battle which ensued, his maternal uncle Vēnga-Bhūpati lost his life leaving his kingdom without an heir and Bhaktirāja was installed as its ruler by Kāpaya. The inscription is dated in Śaka 1265 (=A. D. 1343).

Of the copper-plate charters of the Vijayanagara dynasty, No. 8 belongs to Virūpāksha (III), the last king of the Saṅgama line, while Nos. 9, 10 and 11 belong to king Krishnadēvarāja. Among these, the first (No. 9) records the gift of certain *vartanas* (incomes) for services in the Gaṅgadēvasthānas (shrines of goddess Gaṅgā) in Animala and other places. The next (No. 10) records the marriage-levy (*peṇḍli-vartana*) payable by the members of the *Kampanam* community of Animala to certain individuals who were probably the (spiritual) heads of their community. No. 12 belongs to the time of Aliya Rāmarāja, the son-in-law of Krishnarāja, who, the inscription states, restored order in the administration of the villages in the Roḍḍa *hōbali* which had fallen into disorder on the death of the king, viz., Krishnadēvarāja.

The remaining copper-plate records come from the Tanjore and the Ramnad Districts. Those from the former belong mostly to the Nāyakas of Tanjore, and their successors the Mahrattas while all the records from the Ramnad Zamindari (samsthānam) barring a few, belong to the Sētupati chiefs of the place who are continuing to rule over the place to this day. Nos. 20 to 23 dated in Śaka 1611 in the reign of the Mahratta king Sambhōji record the renovation of the *Kanaka-sabhā* at Chidambaram by Chittambala-yōgin and the performance of the *kumbhābhishēka* ceremony by Muttayya Dikshita who is described as the *kula-guru* of the royal house.

#### Stone inscriptions

The earliest among the stone inscriptions are two epigraphs inscribed on an oblong trapezoid rough-grained stone slab, nearly nine feet long and three and a half feet broad, found at Deotek in the Chanda District of the Central Provinces. The slab is now deposited in the Nagpur Museum. These two inscriptions have been reviewed by Prof. Mirashi (*Proceedings, A. I. O. C.*, 1935, pp. 613 ff.) though they were cursorily noticed by Cunningham as early as 1878 (*Cunningham's A. S. R.*, Vol. VII, p. 124).

The earlier of the two inscriptions (No. 164) is engraved in Brāhmī characters and in Prakrit language probably of the time of Aśōka. As the inscription is damaged, the object of the record cannot be made out. It records an order of Sami (Lord), meaning apparently the king, whose name is not given and mentions the locality Chikambarī, and the officer *amācha*.

The other record (No. 165) is engraved in box-headed characters of the southern variety assignable to the 4th century A. D. and is in the Sanskrit language. It records the construction of a sanctuary (*dharmasthāna*) by king Rudrasēna at Chikkambari. The inscription is undated and the name of the family to which the king belonged is unfortunately lost in the record. It is well-known, however, that there were two kings of the name Rudrasēna in the Vākātaka dynasty. The earlier of them, *viz.*, Rudrasēna I was a staunch Śaiva, a fervent devotee of Svāmi Mahābhairava, while the other, Rudrasēna II, the grandson of the former, was a devotee of Chakrapāṇi (Vishṇu). The ruins of the ancient temple in whose neighbourhood the inscribed slab was found show such sculptures as the Nandi, the Linga, the image of Gaṇapati, etc., which would show that its author was a Śaiva. It would, therefore, be reasonable to assign the record under review to the earlier of the two kings, *viz.*, Rudrasēna I. The palæography of the epigraph also supports this view. It may be remarked that this is the earliest and the only lithic record of this king known so far.

No. 174 is an inscription (plate II) engraved on a pillar in the ruins called the Sōlākhamba in the village of Behar in the Narasingarh State (Central India). The record consists of a couplet (*gāthā*) in the Ardhamāgadhī dialect said to have been composed by Ānadēva in praise of a temple (*amarālaya*). The record is assignable palæographically to about the 11th century A. D.

No. 104 belongs to Mārañjadaiyaṇ (*alias*) Varaguna-Mahārāja, an early Pāṇḍya king and is dated in his 4th year opposite the 9th *i.e.*, the 13th regnal year. The record is fragmentary and it registers a provision made for burning two perpetual lamps in the temple of the god of Tirumayilraṅgam in Idaiyārrumangalam. Idaiyārrumangalam literally means a place situated between the two rivers which in the present case are the Kāvērī and the Kolliḍam. It is tempting to identify this place with Idavai in the Chōla country against which this Pāṇḍya monarch is known to have marched on an expedition. Two epigraphs from Śālaigrāmam in the Ramnad District, written in Vatteluttu characters of about the 10th century A. D. also belong to the Pāṇḍyas. One of them (No. 35a) refers itself to the reign of Śadaiyamāraṇ and is dated in his 2+1st regnal year while the other (No. 34) belongs to Vira-Pāṇḍya who bears the epithet 'Sōlaṇṇalaikonda' and is dated in the 15+5th year of his reign. The fact that the characters of the two records are almost identical suggests that the reigns of the two kings were not far removed from each other. Yet another Pāṇḍya record belonging to Jaṭavarman Sundara-Pāṇḍyadēva from Kiḷaiyūr (No. 98), records the restoration by a royal order (*tirumukham*) of lands belonging to certain Brāhmanas which were illegally occupied by the *Paḷlis* of the village of Rājarājachaturvēdimangalam who are said to have made false entries in the revenue registers declaring the said lands as sold to them by the Brāhmanas.

Among the Chōla inscriptions, the earliest is a short epigraph engraved at the top of a sculptured slab set up in front of the Kāliyamman temple at Chettittāṅgal in the Chidambaram taluk (No. 105). It is written in characters of the 10th century A. D. and belongs to the reign of Parakēsarivarman Āditya (II), 'who took the head of the Pāṇḍya'. The sculptures depicted on the stone represent two persons each in the act of cutting off his own head held by the tuft in the left hand, with sword held in the right hand. The circumstances under which this act of self-immolation was done are unfortunately not clear; but similar acts of self-decapitation in order to fulfil certain vows are known from inscriptions.

An inscription of Tribhuvanachakravartin Rājendrachōladēva (No. 91) records the exemption from levy of taxes on a piece of land bought by the inhabitants of Rājarājachaturvēdimangalam on their representation that the land was to be used as crematorium for the village. Another record of the same king (No. 88) refers to Kiḷaikkattu, the modern Kiḷaiyūr from which it comes, as the pontifical seat (*āchāryasthāna*) of the Patañjali-maṭha belonging to the Lakshādhyāyi-santāna. The Lakshādhyāyi-santāna seems to have had under its control a few other maṭhas such as the Kollā-maṭha at Vāranāsi and the Naduvil maṭham at Tiruvāṇaikāval.



From Vēmūlavāḍa, a village in the Karīmṇagar District of the Hyderabad State, were secured six inscriptions. Of these the earliest and the most important, No. 157, is engraved on a pillar in the Rājarājēśvara temple. It refers itself to the reign of Arikēśarin (II), a scion of the branch of the Chāḷukya family which ruled at Vēmūlavāḍa, referred to in inscriptions as Lēmbuḷapāṭaka, the capital (*rājadhānī*). It records a gift of land by the king for the upkeep of a feeding house (*sattra*) in the temple of Āditya in the village. Arikēśarin II is doubtless identical with the patron of the famous Kannaḍa poet Pampa who, in his work *Vikramārjuna-Vijaya* or *Pampa-Bhārata*, gives almost an identical account of the achievements of the chief and those of his ancestors with that given in this inscription.

To the same family belongs Baddega whose inscription (No. 158) is engraved on the pedestal of a Jaina image in the same (Rājarājēśvara) temple. He is described in the record as the fifth in descent from Yuddhamalla, the ruler of the Sapādalaksha country. He may be identical with Bhadrādēva mentioned as the son of Arikēśarin II in the Parabhaṇī plates issued in Śaka 888 by Arikēśarin III, the son and successor of Bhadrādēva. The present epigraph, the only stone record of Baddega discovered so far, is of particular interest in that it refers to the Jaina teacher Sōmadēva Sūri of the Gaṇḍa-*saṅgha* at whose instance the chief is stated to have constructed a Jaina temple. Sōmadēva Sūri mentioned in the inscription is the author of the Sanskrit work *Yaśastilaka-Champū* which, in its colophon, states that he completed the work in Śaka 881 at Gaṅgadhārā, the residence of Vaddega, son of Arikēśarin, who was the *sāmanta* of the Rāshtrakūṭa king Kṛṣṇa III. Sōmadēva Sūri must have continued to live during the time of Baddega's son and successor Arikēśarin III, who, according to the Parabhaṇī plates, granted him a village for the upkeep and repairs of a *jīnālāya* constructed by the chief's father. There are, however, no traces of this temple at present at Vēmūlavāḍa though a few broken pillars and statues which once belonged to a Jaina temple are now kept in the Rājarājēśvara temple.

Of the inscriptions secured from the Baṅkāpur taluk of the Bombay Province, as many as 14 come from the village Belvatti referred to in the inscriptions as Belvanti. Among these is one (plate II) of the Rāshtrakūṭa king Gōvinda IV (No. 212) which records certain gifts made to Paṇḍitayya, a Brāhmaṇa of the Viśvāmitra *gōtra* and Sāvastya-*kula*.

In two other records from the same village (Nos. 204 and 210) Lachchaladēvi, the wife of the Kadamba chief Hārikēśaridēva, a feudatory of the Western Chāḷukya king Trailōkyamalla, is said to be governing the village (*ūr*) while her husband was governing Banavāsī-12000 and Pānuṅgal-500. One of these mentions her as the daughter of Bhīmadēva.

Among the late epigraphs an inscription from Byāḍagi in the Ranebennur taluk (No. 248) records an interesting dispute about the *Gauḍike* (office of village headman) of Bēḍage, the modern Byāḍagi, between two parties of Hommaruḍi, each claiming the *Gauḍike* for itself. A committee representing prominent persons from several neighbouring villages assembled in the temple of Hanumān at Bēḍage and decided to install one of the contestants in the office and took an undertaking from the other party that it would abide by this decision.

Another inscription (No. 30) dated Śaka 1774 during the regime of the Kutubshāhi of Gōlkonda is of considerable social interest. It is engraved on a huge boulder in the stream at Nagari (Chittoor District) and records elaborate details of an agreement reached between the residents of the two villages Nagari and Māṅgaḍu in respect of utilising the water flowing in the stream.

| No. | Source                                                                                           | Dynasty        | King                       | Date                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Language and alphabet.                        | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1   | Mr. B. V. Krishna Rao, M.A., B.L.,<br>Commissioner, Hindu Religious<br>Endowments Board, Madras. | Śālavāyana .   | Mahārāja Siri Nandivamma . | MADRAS PROVINCE<br>Year 14, Vasa 2,<br>day 1.                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Prākṛit in early South<br>Indian characters.  | Issued from Vijaya Vēṅṅapura. Records the gift by the king of Pīḍhagāma as <i>aprahāra</i> to Agrahāra-rathakāra chātūrvādyas of various <i>gōṭras</i> . The gift is stated to have been made for the increase of his own <i>dharma</i> , <i>āya</i> and <i>baḍa</i> and with the wish that Bālaka-Mahārāja-Kumāra-Khandapōṭṭa should prosper. The <i>āṇatī</i> of the grant was Haṭṭhijāmi.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 2   | Do. . . . .                                                                                      | Do. . . . .    | Mahārāja Śāṇḍavarman .     | 1st year, Kārtika,<br>śu. di. 1.                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Sanskrit in early<br>South Indian characters. | Issued from Vijaya Vēṅṅapura. Registers the gift by the king of the village of Kudrahāra-Kūmpara as <i>brahmadāya</i> , free of all taxes. The king is stated to be the son of Hastivarman, grandson of Nandivarman and great-grandson of Hastivarman.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 3   | Do. . . . .                                                                                      | Telugu Chōḍa . | Bhaktirāja cītes Kāma .    | Śaka 1265 (chronogram), Kārtika,<br>Pūrṇimā, Thursday,<br>lunar eclipse=<br>A.D. 1342, November 13, Wednesday<br>(not Thursday),<br>lunar eclipse.                                                                                                   | Sanskrit in Telugu                            | Begins with a genealogical account of the king whose descent is traced from Nalla Bhīma of the solar race and Kāśyapa- <i>gōtra</i> . Registers the gift by the king to several Brāhmanas of the village of Pēṇṭapāḍu with two hamlets Gangadhara-pura. The king is stated to have been installed by Prōḷaya Nāyaka, son of Pōḥi Nāyaka, as governor over the territory of Vēṅga Bhūpati his maternal uncle, on the latter's death in battle against the Muslims. This territory is stated to have consisted of Chintapēṇṭa, Vēṅgi and Gopṭuru included in Chintalapuṇi. Further the gift of the village is stated to have been made by Bhaktirāja after obtaining the consent of Vira Vōbi Nāyaka, son of Prōḷaya Nāyaka. |
| 4   | Do. . . . .                                                                                      | Reḍḍi . . . .  | Komaragiri Reḍḍi . . . .   | (i) Śaka 1307, Chaitra,<br>śu. 3, Jivādina<br>(Thursday), sun<br>in Mēṣa=A.D.<br>1385, March 30,<br>Thursday; -09.<br>(ii) Śaka 1324, Chitra-<br>bhānu, Māgha,<br>Wednesday; lunar<br>eclipse=A.D. 1403,<br>February 7, Wednesday,<br>lunar eclipse. | Sanskrit and Telugu<br>in Telugu characters.  | Contains the genealogy of the king and that of Kāṭaya Vēma. Registers the gift of the village of Puluparti renamed Anyamā-varam, by Anyamā the wife of Kāṭaya Vēma to several Brāhmanas. It is stated that she obtained the village from her brother (i.e., the king). In a supplementary grant recorded on the same set of plates and dated Śaka 1324, Kāṭaya Vēma is stated to have further made the gift of additional lands to the Brāhmanas of Annavaram and Vēnavaram to meet the expenses of feeding guests.                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

| No.                            | Source                                                                                                         | Dynasty          | King                                     | Date                                                                                                                                             | Language and alphabet            | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MADRAS PROVINCE— <i>contd.</i> |                                                                                                                |                  |                                          |                                                                                                                                                  |                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 5                              | Dr. N. Venkataramanayya, Madras.                                                                               | Eastern Chālukya | Sarvalōktāraya Vishnuvardhana            | Solar eclipse .<br>Saka 1099, Hōrjāmbi, Aśvayuja, śu. 1, Thursday = A. D. 1777, October 2, Thursday; '80.<br>Saka 1641, Viṭṭambi, Māgha, śu. 10. | Sanskrit in Chālukya characters. | Registers a grant of 12 <i>khandikas</i> of land in the village Jālā in Gudavadi-vishaya to Sarvasarma, son of Mādīśarma and grandson of Vasīśarma, who was well versed in the <i>Vēdas</i> and <i>Vēdāngas</i> and who was a resident of Kārachēru.                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 6                              | Mr. G. Barnades, Jypore                                                                                        | ..               | Pūṣapāti Nīṣintha Gaṇapatiśāha Mahārāja. | Saka 1388, Vyaya, Bhadrāpada, ba. 8, Kanyā-sankrānti = A.D. 1486, August 31, Sunday, Kanyā-sankrānti.                                            | Telugu                           | Registers the grant by the king of the village of Būrija, renamed Vijayakūmpuram as <i>śāha-śhōḷa-agrahāra</i> to Sishṇu Kārāṇam Jaganna and Ampavilli Rājanna.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 7                              | District Judge, Guntur                                                                                         | ..               | ....                                     | Saka 1388, Vyaya, Bhadrāpada, ba. 8, Kanyā-sankrānti = A.D. 1486, August 31, Sunday, Kanyā-sankrānti.                                            | Do.                              | Records that Rāja Śrī Adaniki Naraśāpa together with the <i>Kārāṇa</i> , <i>Kūpa</i> , <i>Māḍa</i> and assigned the <i>mānya</i> lands, <i>rustams</i> and other money incomes belonging to the temple of Kēśi-Nagarāśvara and other Śiva temples at Adaniki to Rāvīpāti Kōllaya.                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 8                              | Collector of Kurnool, Kurnool                                                                                  | Vijayanagara     | Virūpākṣa                                | Saka 1388, Vyaya, Bhadrāpada, ba. 8, Kanyā-sankrānti = A.D. 1486, August 31, Sunday, Kanyā-sankrānti.                                            | Sanskrit in Nāgarī               | Damaged. Seems to register the gift of the village Pērah-nū[ṭa] <i>śāha</i> Virūpākṣapuram situated in Kannāḍa a sub-division of Pāṇḍallu-rājya as a <i>servitūdyo-agrahāra</i> to Rāmavārya, a learned Brāhmaṇa of the Śāntakāyana- <i>gōṭha</i> and Yajurvēda who in turn, seems to have apportioned the land in the gift-village to several Brāhmaṇas.                                                                                                     |
| 9                              | Pujalu Rāmanna, son of Peddeppi, a resident of Rāmavēddipalle, Pulivendala taluk, through Collector, Cuddapah. | Do.              | Krishṇadēva Mahārāja                     | Saka 1357, Saumya, Māgha, śu. 15.                                                                                                                | Telugu                           | Registers the gift of various <i>varāṇas</i> by Rāmi Reddi and several others to several individuals for services in <i>śāha-dēvathānas</i> (temples of goddess Gaigamma?) situated in Animāla and other villages. The gift is stated to have been made through the agency(?) of Tambala Viṭappa, the priest of the Saigamēśvara temple at Animāla. The <i>varāṇas</i> were fixed according to the practice obtaining in the time of Peda Būṣka Mahādēvārāja. |
| 10                             | Do.                                                                                                            | Do.              | Do.                                      | Do.                                                                                                                                              | Do.                              | Records the grant of <i>peṇḍi-varāṇa</i> (marriage-levy) made by the <i>Kāmpāṇa</i> community of Animāla, Gōḷupāḍu, Pāḷegiri and Chintalapalle to Nūkanabōyanti-Yaravāḷa. The <i>varāṇa</i> was to be given to the donee on the occasion of every marriage that took place among the members of the <i>Kāmpāṇa</i> community.                                                                                                                                 |

|    |                                                                                                 |                              |                                         |                                                                                                        |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 11 | Late Mr. T. Sivasankaram of Penukonda through Mr. N. Lakshminarayana Rao, Supdt. for Epigraphy. | Do. . . .                    | Krishnarāja . . . .                     | Śaka 1442, Vikrama, Phālguna, śu. 12, Monday, Pushya = A.D. 1521, February 18, Monday; '45; '40.       | Sanskrit in Nāgarī .       | Registers the gift by the king of land of the extent of 10 <i>haḍas</i> in the village of Raudrapura in Ghanagiri- <i>nishaya</i> to Kōṇappa the <i>gaṇika</i> (accountant) of half the village of Raudrapura, who was the son of Timappa and grandson of Kadripoti Nāraṇadēva, of the Bhāradvāja- <i>gotra</i> and <i>Āśvalāyana-sūtra</i> . The land granted is described as <i>māgāni svāsthya</i> , attached(?) to the office of <i>gaṇika</i> (accountant) of half the village of Raudrapura. |
| 12 | Do. . . .                                                                                       | Do. . . .                    | Aliya Rāmarāja . . . .                  | Śaka 1448, Chaitra, śu. 12, Monday. Irregular.                                                         | Telugu in verse and prose. | States that on the death of Krishṇadēvarāja in Śaka 1448, Tārana, Jyeshtha śu. 6, Sunday, the administration of the villages in Rōdḍa <i>kōḍai</i> fell into disorder ( <i>anāyaka</i> ) and that when Rāmarāja succeeded to the throne he restored order by re-installing in their respective offices the <i>Reddis</i> and <i>Karṇams</i> in the eighteen villages of Rōdḍa- <i>kōḍai</i> .                                                                                                      |
| 13 | Executive Trustee, Bhaktavatsalappuramāi temple, Tirukkaṇṇamangai, Tanjore Dt.                  | Nāyakas of Tanjore . . . .   | Achyuta Vijaya Raghunātha Nāyaka. . . . | Śaka 1530, Kali 4709, Saumya, Pōṇuni, 18, Thursday, Rāmanavami, Pushya. Irregular.                     | Tamīl . . . .              | Records a gift of 80 <i>vēḷis</i> of land for worship, offerings, etc., in the temple of god Pattarāvāmin and goddess Abhisheka-valli.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 14 | Tyāgarājāsvāmin temple, Tiruvārūr, Tanjore Dt.                                                  | Do. . . .                    | Raghunātha Nāyaka . . . .               | Śaka 1536, Ananda, Āṇi, 7, Friday, śu. 5, Pushya. Irregular.                                           | Do. . . .                  | Registers a gift of land by the chief at Sāttankudi to the management of the temple at Tiruvārūr, for the Friday worship in the temple, at the instance of Venkaṭapatirāja.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 15 | Do. . . .                                                                                       | Do. . . .                    | ....                                    | Kali 4804, Subhānu, Āḍi, 9.                                                                            | Do. . . .                  | Records provision made for burning some lamps in the temple and midday worship of the god and for feeding the 'Tillai-mūvāyitravar' in the <i>sabhā</i> , by Chinṇiṣṇi, who calls himself a devotee of Nārāyaṇāmin.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 16 | Do. . . .                                                                                       | Do. . . .                    | ....                                    | Śaka 1655, Pramā-dīcha, Āḍi 15, Friday. Irregular.                                                     | Do. . . .                  | Records a gift of land as <i>sarvaṁānya</i> by a certain Vijaya Raghunātha Mēdakaṇ Gōpāḷaṇ of Pāmbavalanādu to the temple of Tyāgarājāsvāmin at Tiruvārūr for the merit of Mahārāja Sāhēbu. The gift is said to have been entrusted to Aghōraśva-Paṇḍāram.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 17 | Do. . . .                                                                                       | Mahrattas of Tanjore . . . . | Śarabhoji Mahārāja . . . .              | Śaka 1641, Vikārin, Āvāṇi, 26, Wednesday, Saptami, Rōhini = A.D. 1719, August 26, Wednesday; '28; '77. | Do. . . .                  | Registers a gift of land by Muttu Sēlappa Mudaliyār for payment out of the proceeds thereof, of 12 <i>poṇ</i> every year to the temple of Chidambareśvara and one <i>kurunt</i> of rice every day for <i>nairāḍyam</i> to the temple of Tillai Gōvindarājāsvāmin. The gift was entrusted to the Aghōra-Paṇḍāram of Chidambaram.                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 18 | Do. . . .                                                                                       | Do. . . .                    | ....                                    | Śaka 1655, Āṇi, 3 . . . .                                                                              | Do. . . .                  | States that this confirms the gift of the village Kāttanūr granted to the temple of Tyāgarājāsvāmin of Tiruvārūr by Raghunātha Mēykan Gōpāḷaṇ of Pāmbavalanādu for the merit of Mahārāja Sāhēbu (See No. 16 above).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

A. COPPER-PLATES 1946-47—*contd.*

| No.                            | Source                                         | Dynasty               | King                     | Date                                                                                                                                                                          | Language and alphabet          | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MADRAS PROVINCE— <i>contd.</i> |                                                |                       |                          |                                                                                                                                                                               |                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 19                             | Tyāgarājasvāmin temple, Tiruvārūr, Tanjore Dt. | Vijayanagara .        | Venkatapatidēva Mahārāja | Śaka 1547, Krōdhana, An. 3, Chittūrai, Thursday. Irregular.                                                                                                                   | Tamil . . .                    | Registers a grant of the <i>magamai</i> dues on merchandise by the merchant-guild of the 56 countries to the goddess Sivakā-mundari at Perumbarrappuliūr which was included in the Vajudalampattu <i>Chāvaḍi</i> in Vennaiyūr-nādu in Rājā-dhirāja-valarādu, during the administration ( <i>paripaṭṭam</i> ) of Ariśayappa-Mudaliyār, son of Śelvapaya-Mudaliyār.                         |
| 20                             | Do. . . .                                      | Maharattas of Tanjore | Sambhōji . . . .         | Śaka 1611, Vibhava, Paṇṇa, 27, Pūr-ninā, Pūṣya, Thursday. Irregular. Probably equal to A.D. 1688, December 26, Wednesday, Pūrmimā.                                            | Tamil and Sanskrit in Grantha. | States that Chittambala-Yōgin, renovated the temple of Śiva at Chidambaram and performed the <i>kumbhābhishikāṇam</i> of the renovated <i>kanaka-śakti</i> at the instance of Gōpāla-Dādaji an officer of the king. It is further stated that the work of renovation was begun in the month of Dhanu of the year Sarvadhārm and was completed in the Kārtika month of the Raktākṣin year. |
| 21                             | Do. . . .                                      | Do. . . .             | Do. . . .                | ..                                                                                                                                                                            | Do. . . .                      | Refers to the same facts as recorded in No. 20 and states that the deity commenced his dance in the <i>sabha</i> in the year Kṣhaya.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 22                             | Do. . . .                                      | Do. . . .             | Do. . . .                | ..                                                                                                                                                                            | Do. . . .                      | States in addition to the facts narrated in Nos. 20 and 21 that the <i>kumbhābhishikā</i> was performed by the <i>kulaguru</i> , Muttayyā Dilshita.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 23                             | Do. . . .                                      | Do. . . .             | Do. . . .                | ..                                                                                                                                                                            | Do. . . .                      | States that Chittambalamuni made the golden pots and pillars, wooden and copper plates, for the gilded hall of Chidambaram                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 24                             | Ramnād Samsthanam, Ramnad                      | ..                    | ....                     | Prajōtpatī, Tai, 15 .                                                                                                                                                         | Tamil . . .                    | Records the agreement entered into between the <i>gurutāl</i> (priests) of the temple of Rāmesvaram on one side and Tirumalai Nāyaka and Dajavāy Sēṭupati on the other by which the former agreed to conduct the services and festivals in the Rāmesvaram temple and other shrines attached to it without default.                                                                        |
| 25                             | Do. . . .                                      | Sēṭupati . . .        | Tirumalai Sēṭupati . . . | Śaka 1599, Nala, Mārgaḷi, 11, Sunday, An. 13, Makhā, Irregular. The <i>līḷi</i> and <i>nakṣatra</i> do not tally. Other details correspond to A.D. 1676, December 10, Sunday. | Do. . . .                      | Registers the gift of some villages for meeting the expenses of midday worship, offerings, etc., to the god of Tirupperundurai.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |



|    |     |     |     |     |     |     |                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                    |  |
|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| 26 | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Saka 1538, Prajōtpatti, Tai, 25, Āvayuja (wrong) ba. Amāvāsya, Svāti. Irregular.                                                        | Records the gift of the village of Sēnkāl to god Rāmanāthasvāmin by the king.                                                                                                                            | Do.                |  |
| 27 | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Saka 1609, Parābhava, Pushya, 10, Monday, Pushya = A.D. 1668, January 2, Monday. The <i>nakshatra</i> is wrong.                         | Records a gift, by the king, of land in Rājasingamangalam to god Rāmanāthasvāmin.                                                                                                                        | Do.                |  |
| 28 | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Saka 1678, Jāvara, Phālguna, śu. (11), Friday, Uttārābhādra = A. D. 1738, March 10, Friday; the <i>tithi</i> was probably śu. 1; '82.   | Records a gift to god Rāmanāthasvāmin.                                                                                                                                                                   | Sanskrit in Nāgarī |  |
| 29 | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Saka 1686, Tārana, Ādi, 15, śu. 14, Wednesday, Uttirādam. Irregular.                                                                    | Registers the gift of the village of Nilamalajayamangalam to god Rāmanāthasvāmin by <i>Pradhani</i> Dāmōdara Pīllai.                                                                                     | Tamil              |  |
| 30 | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Saka 139[?], Tai, 27, śu. 5, Monday, Makha. Irregular.                                                                                  | Seems to record a gift of land by Tirumalai Nāyakkar, the Agent of the chief of Dharma-Pāṇḍya-vaṇaṇḍu to god Vēḍapurisvāmin.                                                                             | Do.                |  |
| 31 | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Saka 1538, Prajōtpatti, Tai, 25, Āvayuja (wrong) ba. Amāvāsya, Svāti. Irregular.                                                        | Records the gift of the village of Marudankanallūr by the king to god Rāmanāthasvāmin.                                                                                                                   | Do.                |  |
| 32 | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Saka 1635, Kollam 931, Prajōtpatti, Āshāḍha, śu. Pūrṇimā, Sunday, Tiruvōgam. Irregular.                                                 | Records a gift of land by the king for the maintenance of a feeding house in the temple of Rāmanāthasvāmin.                                                                                              | Do.                |  |
| 33 | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Do. | Saka 1592, Sādhārana, Mīgha ba. 3, Thursday, Hasta = A.D. 1671, January 19, Thursday. The <i>tithi</i> is probably a mistake for ba. 4. | Registers the gift of a village in two halves made by the king, one half to the temple of Chokkanāthasvāmin at Perungarai alias Rāmanāthasamudram and the other to the <i>matla</i> at the same village. | Do.                |  |

A. COPPER-PLATES 1946-47---*contd.*

| No.                            | Source                    | Dynasty  | King                                                                             | Date                                                                                                                   | Language and alphabet | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MADRAS PROVINCE— <i>contd.</i> |                           |          |                                                                                  |                                                                                                                        |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 24                             | Ramnād Samethanam, Ramnad | Sēṭupatī | Dajavāy Sēṭupatī                                                                 | Śaka 1631, Raktākṣi, Tai, 25, Āvayujā (wrong) ha. Anāvēṣyā, Svāti. Irregular.                                          | Tamil                 | States that the king conferred upon Rāmanāthapaṇḍāram the right of managing the estate of the temple and controlling the servants and lease holders of god Rāmanātha with powers to punish by levying fines on those who are lax in the performance of their duties. |
| 25                             | Do.                       | Do.      | Muttu Vijaya-Raghunātha Sēṭupatī, son of Hiranyagarbhayājīn Raghunātha Sēṭupatī. | Śaka 1666, Ananda, Kārtikā, ba. 13, Monday, Svāti = A.D. 1734, November 11, Monday; f.d.t. '28; f.d.n. '50.            | Do.                   | Records a gift of land made by the king to god Vāḷayudhasavānina of Peḷanmalai.                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 26                             | Do.                       | Do.      | Tirumalai Sēṭupatī                                                               | Śaka 1573, Nandana, Tai, 16, Paurṇami, Monday, Pūṣam = A.D. 1653, January 3, Monday, '68; f.d.n. '53.                  | Do.                   | States that the king issued instructions to Rāmanāthapaṇḍāram, the <i>kāryakartā</i> (agent) of the properties, etc., of the Rāmanāthasvāmī temple for the proper utilisation of the incomes of the temple and the conduct of worship and services in it.            |
| 27                             | Do.                       | Do.      | Raghunātha Tirumalai Sēṭupatī                                                    | Śaka 1595, Pramā-dīcha, Vaikāṣī, 15, Deśami, Monday, Purnapūṣam. Irregular.                                            | Do.                   | Registers a gift of land made by the king to god Tirupperunturai-aiṇṭaiya-Paramasavāmin for the expenses of midday worship.                                                                                                                                          |
| 28                             | Do.                       | Do.      | Vijaya Raghunātha Sēṭupatī, son of Hiranyagarbhayājīn Raghunātha Sēṭupatī.       | Śaka 1636, Jaya, Chittirai, Monday, Deśami, Śravana = A.D. 1714, March 29, Monday; '83; '34.                           | Do.                   | Records that the king granted certain incomes to god Rāmanāthasvāmī and Parvatavardhan for conducting the Friday festival.                                                                                                                                           |
| 29                             | Do.                       | Do.      | Dajavāy Sēṭupatī, son of Uḍaiyan Sēṭupatī.                                       | Śaka 1549, Vībhava, Chittirai, 10, ba. 13, Purnapūṣam = A.D. 1628, April 6. The nakṣatra was Uttirāṇam not Purnapūṣam. | Do.                   | Records an order issued to Rāmanāthapaṇḍāram, the <i>kāryakartā</i> of the Rāmanāthasvāmī temple, containing instructions regarding the conduct of worship in the temple and the utilisation of the incomes for the purpose.                                         |

|    |     |                   |                                         |                                                                                                                           |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|----|-----|-------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 30 | Do. | ..                | ....                                    | Kali 4907, Śaka 1628, Vyasa, Kārtika, 13, Wednesday, Pañcami, Pusam = A.D. 1706, November 13, Wednesday; '81; f.d.n. '11. | Do. | Registers a gift to the god of Tirupperundurai made by the <i>marigalarar</i> , the <i>kurakuyyilavar</i> and other officials, of certain incomes accruable to them from Avidaiyarkēvil, Arantangi and other trading centres.              |
| 41 | Do. | Nāyakas of Madura | Tirumalai Nāyaka                        | Śaka 1581, Vīṭṭari, Tai, 15, Monday. Pusam = A.D. 1660, January 16, Monday; f.d.L. '38; f.d.n. '20.                       | Do. | States that Śinnōba Nāyaka, the <i>kāyakārtā</i> of the king, made provision for some charities on the days of <i>Ānāvāṭēṣā</i> at the <i>maṭha</i> of <i>Tērkumaṭha-śivālayam</i> in Paḷani.                                              |
| 42 | Do. | Sēṭupatī          | Muttu Kumāra Vijaya Raghunātha Sēṭupatī | Śaka 1664, Dundubbi, Vāṇṇāśi, 8, Śu. 14, Friday, Viśākhā = A.D. 1742, May 7, Friday; '48; f.d.n. '13.                     | Do. | Registers the gift of the village of Pālai-ēndal to the god of Uṭṭarakōśanangai made by the king for the merit of his ancestors.                                                                                                           |
| 43 | Do. | Nāyakas of Madura | Tirumalai Nāyaka                        | Gist year, Ānanda, Avai, 15.                                                                                              | Do. | States that the king bestowed upon Rāmalinga-dorai of Rāmanāthapuram the right of receiving certain honours in the temple of Rāmēśvara at Alavākkarai.                                                                                     |
| 44 | Do. | ..                | ....                                    | Śaka 1584 (current), Vīṭṭu, Āḍi, 9, Amāvāsyā, Sunday, Purnapūṣam. Irregular.                                              | Do. | Incomplete. Contains part of the eulogy of a king.                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 45 | Do. | ..                | ....                                    | Bhavo, Āḍi, 10                                                                                                            | Do. | Damaged after the portion containing the <i>brāṇḍas</i> of a king.                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 46 | Do. | Sēṭupatī          | Muttu Vijaya Vijaya Sēṭupatī            | Jaya                                                                                                                      | Do. | Records a gift made to goddess Ulagamahādevī of Dēvil-paṭṭinam by the king on the occasion of his coronation.                                                                                                                              |
| 47 | Do. | ..                | ....                                    | Parthivra, Vāṅṇāśi, 18                                                                                                    | Do. | Registers a deed of agreement signed and conveyed by the priests, etc., of the temple of Rāmēśvara to Vīraṇṇāyakkareyyan-paṇḍaram agreeing to abide by certain rules of conduct and to accept the punishment specified for any misconduct. |
| 48 | Do. | Sēṭupatī          | Raghunātha Tirumalai-Sēṭupatī           | Śaka 1600, Kāla-yukti, Vāṅṇāśi, Śu. Purnamī, Friday, Viśākhā = A.D. 1678, April 25, Friday; '60; f.d.n. '09.              | Do. | Registers the gift of the village of Tiru-Uṭṭarakōśanangai as <i>servandāya</i> to god Maṅgaināthasvāmī of Tiru-Uṭṭarakōśanangai by the king for the religious merit of his ancestors.                                                     |

A. COPPER-PLATES 1940-47—*contd.*

| No. | Source                                                                 | Dynasty              | King                                                              | Date                                                    | Language and alphabet             | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 40  | Dr. S. C. Nandimal, Bagalkot                                           | Western Chālukya     | BOMBAY PROVINCE<br>Kattī-arasa (Kirtivarman I)                    | 12th year, Kārtika,<br>Purṇamāsya.                      | Sanskrit in southern characters.  | Records a gift of a field at Nūḷḡā-grāma to a Brāhmana named Kṛishṇasvāmī of Kaundinya-gṛā by the king at the request of Vyāghrasvāmī who is described as <i>śāḷya-sarvasaudhacandhara</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 50  | Dr. S. S. Patwardhan, D.Sc.,<br>Curator, Central Museum,<br>Nagpur.    | Chandella            | CENTRAL PROVINCES<br>Trailokyavarmadeva                           | Samvat 1204, Bhādra<br>vadi 2,<br>Friday,<br>Irregular. | Sanskrit in Nāgarī                | Issued from Tabori. Registers the gift by the king of the village of Mamāḷāra-grāma to the Brāhmana, Nāvaka Kulesarman, native of Kaukām who was the son of Nāvaka Gayāḷāra, grandson of Rāta Sībha and great-grandson of Vāṇaka Naumachapa of the Vatsa-gṛāma and Vajasaṇḍya-kula.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 51  | Mr. P. D. Chaudhury, M.A., B.L.,<br>Curator, Assam<br>Museum, Gauhati. | Kings of Prāḷyāḍisha | ASSAM PROVINCE<br>Dharmapāla, son of Śrī Harshapāla               | Year 1 . . .                                            | Sanskrit in North-eastern Nāgarī. | Contains the genealogy of the king who bears the titles <i>Paramāvara</i> , <i>Paramahatīśāraka</i> and <i>Maharājādhirāja</i> . Records the gift by the king of land in Mērupātaka, which was separated from Digaland in Purūḷ- <i>vaśaya</i> to the Brāhmana Mahābāha, son of Viśānu and Manōramā and grandson of Tāṭhaka Ummaka of Madhyadēsa and who belonged to Kāśyapa-gṛāma, Kāśya-śākha and Vajrovēda. The <i>prasaṅgaśloka</i> describing the genealogy of the king are stated to have been composed by the poet Prasthānakalaśa. |
| 52  | Director of Archaeology, Gwalior State.                                | ..                   | GWALIOR STATE<br>Mahārāja Mahasāmraji Śrī Yaka-<br>rma Śayāji(?). | Samvat 1784(?)                                          | Moḷī (Nāgarī?) of late period.    | Contents not clear. Seems to be written in some North Indian language. Evidently the record registers a gift of land measuring 75 <i>bigas</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

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Scale: Actual Size



[illegible]



## P. STONE INSCRIPTIONS 1946-47

| No. | Findspot                                                                                | Dynasty      | King                                             | Date                                                        | Language and alphabet | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|     | CUDDAPAH DISTRICT<br>PULIVENDLA TALUK                                                   |              |                                                  | MADRAS PROVINCE                                             |                       |                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1   | Abōhalapuram.—Slab lying near Ahobalēśvara temple.                                      | ..           | ....                                             | Rākṣasa, Kārtika, śu. 11.                                   | Telugu                | In late characters. Records the setting up of the <i>labiṇṇa</i> to the god Ahobalēśvara by Kannaya, son of Sāram Nāganna.                                                    |
| 2   | Balapanūru.—Stone set up inside the compound of the Śiva temple.                        | Bāṇa         | Davalaynūṭṭa                                     | ..                                                          | Do.                   | Damaged and partly broken. In characters of about the 8th century A.D. Records the gift of <i>pennasa</i> by the king.                                                        |
| 3   | Fragment of stone built into a platform inside the compound of the same temple.         | Vijayanagara | Sadiśivādēva Mahārāya                            | Śaka 1476 [Ānanda. Chaitra, (ba. 7), Thursday. Irreparable. | Do.                   | Fragmentary. Mentions Gōparāṇu.                                                                                                                                               |
| 4   | Parthiāla.—Stone lying near the dilapidated temple of Viṅṇēśvara.                       | ..           | ....                                             | Śaka 14 ..; Pramā-dieha, Jyēṣṭha, śu. 10.                   | Do.                   | Fragmentary and damaged. Seems to record some gift made to two individuals (names lost).                                                                                      |
| 5   | Stone set up near the same temple                                                       | ..           | ....                                             | Parthiāvi, Kārtika, ba. 2, Thursday.                        | Do.                   | In characters of about the 17th century A.D. Records certain concessions granted to the farmers ( <i>kāṇṇu</i> ) of Guri-jala by Mahamāṇḍēśvara Tirumalarāja Veṅṅalarājādēva. |
| 6   | Stone set up in a field named <i>rāṭipāṇṇu-chēna</i> near the village.                  | ..           | ....                                             | Śaka ....., Ānanda, Jyēṣṭha, śu. 10.                        | Do.                   | Damaged and incomplete. Seems to record a gift of land by Basaya. Mentions <i>Mahamāṇḍēśvara</i> Tirumalarāṇu Vem-galarāṇu.                                                   |
| 7   | Kasanūru.—Slab built into the southern side of the platform of the Chennakēśava temple. | Vijayanagara | Sadiśivādēva Mahārāya, ruling iron, Vilyanūgura. | Śaka 1475 [Prāmāṭieha, Bhādrapada, ba. ....                 | Do.                   | Damaged. Seems to record a gift to god Chennakēśvara of Sivanuru alias Tiruvengala-Nalluru by some members of the <i>Dommar</i> (acrobat) community.                          |
| 8   | Stone lying near a well in the village                                                  | ..           | ....                                             | ..                                                          | Do.                   | Damaged and fragmentary. In characters of about the 16th century A.D.                                                                                                         |
| 9   | Stone set up in the same place                                                          | ..           | ....                                             | ..                                                          | Do.                   | Damaged. In characters of about the 15th century A.D.                                                                                                                         |
| 10  | Stone lying by the side of the road leading to the market.                              | ..           | ....                                             | ..                                                          | Do.                   | Mutilated. Mentions Aggalaya. In characters of about the 9th century A.D.                                                                                                     |
| 11  | Stone set up near the Aṇṇāya temple inside the village.                                 | ..           | ....                                             | ..                                                          | Do.                   | In characters of about the 8th century A.D. Seems to record a gift of land as <i>pennasa</i> .                                                                                |

B. STONE INSCRIPTIONS 1946-47—*contd.*

| No.                              | Findspot                                                    | Dynasty          | King                                             | Date                                              | Language and alphabet                | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MADRAS PROVINCE— <i>contd.</i>   |                                                             |                  |                                                  |                                                   |                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| CUDDAPAH DISTRICT— <i>contd.</i> |                                                             |                  |                                                  |                                                   |                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| PULIVENDLA TALUK— <i>contd.</i>  |                                                             |                  |                                                  |                                                   |                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Kasunūru— <i>contd.</i>          |                                                             |                  |                                                  |                                                   |                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 12                               | Another stone set up in the same place.                     | ..               | ....                                             | Khara, <i>śu.</i> 16.                             | Telugu . . .                         | In late characters unimpairedly written. Mentions Vappa Nāgi Reddī, the headman of the village Kasaluru and others.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 13                               | Lōmadā.—Stone lying in the ruins outside the village.       | ..               | ....                                             | ..                                                | Do. . . .                            | Damaged and fragmentary. In characters of about the 8th century A.D.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 14                               | Another slab lying in the same place.                       | ..               | ....                                             | [Pārthiva, Kārtti-<br>[ka], <i>śu.</i> .....      | Do. . . .                            | Seems to record a gift of land (details are lost). Mentions Pulivindala.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 15                               | Third slab lying in the same place                          | Vijayanagara . . | Sadāśivadēva Mahārāja, ruling from Vijayanagara. | Saka. 1488, Akshaya, Vaisākha, <i>śu.</i> 16.     | Do. . . .                            | Records a gift of land to the god Kēśava at Lōmadā by Mahā-māndakēśvara Kānganathadēva Mahārāja. The village is stated to have been granted to the chief as <i>amarāyāśakara</i> by the king. It is stated that the chief was the grandson of Nandīla Peta-Avubholadēva and belonged to the <i>Ārēya-gōtra</i> , <i>Apastamba-śāstra</i> and <i>Yajus-tūlha</i> . |
| 16                               | Stone set up in the same place .                            | Do.              | Sadāśiva Mahārāja . . .                          | Saka 1489, Pūrvaśrāṅga, Mārgaśīra, <i>śu.</i> 10. | Do. . . .                            | Damaged. Seems to record certain toll-incomes to Kriṣṇa-rāyaḥhāṣṇam Achyutarāyaḥhāṣṇanagaru by Mahā-māndakēśvara Nandīla Tinnayadēva Mahārāja at the instance of Rāmārāja and by the command of the king.                                                                                                                                                         |
| 17                               | Paṭṭipāḷem.—Stone near a dilapidated temple in the village. | Do.              | Sadāśivarāja . . . .                             | ..                                                | ..                                   | Seriously damaged and worn out. Seems to refer to some exemptions in taxes made to the <i>Dommar</i> community.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 18                               | Another stone in the same place .                           | Do.              | Sadāśivadēva Mahārāja, ruling from Vijayanagara. | Saka 1466, Krōdhi, Kārttika, <i>śu.</i> [11].     | Do. . . .                            | Damaged and worn out. Seems to record remission of certain taxes by Mahāmāndakēśvara Rāmārājadēva Mahārāja.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 19                               | Pulivendla.—Broken stone lying outside the village.         | ..               | ....                                             | ..                                                | Sanskrit verse in Telugu characters. | Mutilated. Refers to the provinces ( <i>śrīja</i> ) of Kāṭṭanavolu, Chāndragiri and Rāyadurgu. In characters of about the 10th century A.D.                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 20                               | Piece of stone near the Āṣṭanēya temple.                    | ..               | ....                                             | ..                                                | Telugu . . .                         | Fragmentary. Seems to record remission of marriage tax on certain settlements of the <i>gōla</i> community in the Pulivindala- <i>śtra</i> by Narasaraṅja.                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

|                    |                                                                                              |              |                      |                                                         |       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
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| 21                 | Rāvalakolānu.—Stone in a field known as <i>āvalakolā-padda</i> .                             | ..           | ....                 | Śaka 1476, Ānanda, Pushya, śu. Sunday, Makara-saṁkrānti | Do.   | Records the construction of a canal in the name of his mother, Kāvraṁma, by Narasayaka, son of Kuṣayinayaka, who was the mace-bearer of the <i>Mahānandakēśvara</i> . <i>Māṇḍi-misara-gaṇḍa</i> . <i>Kaṭhāri-śaṣṭa</i> Immaḍi Narasimharāya Mahārāya.                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 22                 | Sunkēśula.—Slab built into the platform called Chauḍammakatta.                               | ..           | ....                 | Śaka ....., Śukla, Jyēṣṭha.                             | Do.   | Records a gift of land to Nāgōja Timmayya for having constructed a well at Sunkēśula by <i>Mahānandakāchārya</i> Rujubāpayya-Baavayya-Kēṭṭivayya-Nāgēyya who held the village as śeti from Śāṭṭva Gōvindaṣya.                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 23                 | Broken stone lying near the village <i>chāvaḍi</i> .                                         | ..           | ....                 | ..                                                      | Do.   | Fragmentary. In characters of about the 9th century A.D. Seems to refer to a cattle raid.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 24                 | Stone lying near the well called Peda-bāvi outside the village.                              | ..           | ....                 | ..                                                      | Do.   | Fragmentary. Contains only the imprecatory portion. In characters of about the 8th century A.D.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 25                 | Tondūr.—Stone lying in the dilapidated site of the Gōpālavāmin temple outside the village.   | Vijayanagara | Sadāśivārāya         | Śaka 1483, Durmatī, Chaitra, ba. 10.                    | Do.   | Damaged and worn out. Seems to refer to some gifts made by Timmarāju.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| CHITTOOR DISTRICT. |                                                                                              |              |                      |                                                         |       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| PUTTUR DIVISION.   |                                                                                              |              |                      |                                                         |       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 26                 | Nagari.—Two fragments built in two different places in the Karaṅkathēvara temple at Pudukuṭ. | ..           | ....                 | Śaka 876, (in words)                                    | Tamil | Records a provision made for burning a lamp in the temple of Karaikkandar of the village Kuṛicchanūr by Dantivan, son of Araṇḍi, who was administering Paṇṭakara-nāḍu situated in Kuṇṭravattane-kōṭṭam.                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 27                 | Tier of the eastern and northern walls of the same temple.                                   | Vijayanagara | Krishṇadēva Mahārāya | Śaka 1445 (in words), Subhānu, Māsi 1.                  | Do.   | Mutilated. Seems to record the gift of a <i>maḍāniṅgam</i> at Nagari-āgaram to the god Karaṅkandēvara by Kṛṣṇarāyanayaka.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 28                 | Tier of the northern and western walls of the same temple.                                   | Chōja        | [Kulōttuṅga]         | ..                                                      | Do.   | Fragmentary. Commences with the <i>prasaṣi</i> , <i>Puḡaṭrādu</i> , etc. Seems to record a provision made for the worship, etc., of the god Karaṅkandēvara by the resident of the town Mahipalakulakapura (modern Nagari).                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 29                 | Slabs built into the wall of the Karimāṇḍikavāmin temple at Pudukuṭ.                         | Vijayanagara | Sadāśivadēva         | Śaka 1478, Nala, Makara, śu. Ratha-saptami.             | Do.   | Incomplete. Refers to the temple of Perumāl at Nagari.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 30                 | Boulder in the stream near the village.                                                      | ..           | ....                 | Śaka, 1774, Viḷambi, Māsi 28.                           | Do.   | Damaged. Seems to record an agreement reached on a dispute regarding the use of water of the two villages, Nagari and Māngādu, in the presence of the two officers, Viṭṭāji Pandita who was in charge of the Nagari division and Rāgōji-Pandita of the Māngarai-nāḍu when Malatari Nilakṣaṇa Pandita was the administrative head of the province under Rāja Kōli Śayubu, governor under the Kutubshāhi king of Golkonda. |

B. STONE INSCRIPTIONS 1946-47—*contd.*

| No. | Findspot                                                                                      | Dynasty      | King                           | Date            | Language and alphabet            | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|     | CHITTOOR DISTRICT— <i>contd.</i>                                                              |              |                                |                 |                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|     | PUNGANUR DIVISION                                                                             |              |                                |                 |                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 31  | Mañchinilapalle.—(hamlet of Kottakota). Stone lying on a wall outside the village.            | ..           | ....                           | ..              | Telugu . . .                     | Mentions Uttama-Chōja-gaigaralyaṇa.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|     | RAMNAD DISTRICT                                                                               |              |                                |                 |                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|     | PARAMAGUDI TALUK                                                                              |              |                                |                 |                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 32  | Ilaiyāṅṅudi.—Slab in a field called <i>amāḍaḷitta-nāḍaṅṅai</i> in the village.                | ..           | ....                           | ..              | Tamiḷ . . .                      | In late characters. Records the gift of a piece of land as <i>sarvaṁṇya-unḍai</i> free of <i>kadamai</i> to Sēku Magamaḍai Sēku Sūyabu (Sheik Muhammad Sheik Saheb).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 33  | Four sides of a stone set up in front of the Śiva temple by the side of a seated Jaina image. | ..           | ....                           | 4+3rd year . .  | Do. . .                          | Beginning lost and portions damaged. Seems to record an endowment of land as <i>paḷḷichchandan</i> for conducting worship and festivals in the temple of Bhagavati-Nayakar. Mention is made of <i>Nāṟpattannāyṭṭa perinḍellai</i> and a native of Ilāṅguṭi.                                                                                                                                          |
| 34  | Sāḷaigraṁam.—Door jamb, proper right of entrance, Varaguṇḍa-vara temple.                      | Pāṇḍya . . . | Sōḷaṅṅalakkopḍa<br>Vīra-Pāṇḍya | 15+5th year . . | Tamiḷ in Vaṭṭeḷuttu .            | Records that the <i>śaḷā</i> of Sāḷaigraṁam, which was a <i>dēvādāna-brahmaḍṇya</i> situated in Duvvūr-kūṭṭam <i>attas</i> Mayimā-kara-valanāḍu, made a gift of gold and of 35 <i>pāḷakam</i> of tax-free land for providing offerings and ornaments to the deity, Varaguṇḍa-īvara. The king ( <i>Perumāṇḍaṅṅai</i> ) is stated to have been staying at Tiruppalāyūr. The record is left unfinished. |
| 35  | Door jamb, proper left of entrance, same temple.                                              | ..           | ....                           | ..              | Tamiḷ in Grantha and Vaṭṭeḷuttu. | States that the door frame was constructed by Vāṇḍeva-nāṟyaṇan of Kōṭṭaiyūr.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 36a | Do. . . .                                                                                     | Pāṇḍya . . . | Kō-ṇḍaḍaiya-Māraṇ              | 2+1 year . .    | Do. . .                          | Records the grant of the village of Sāḷaigraṁam situated in Duvvūr-kūṭṭam <i>attas</i> Mayimā-kara-valanāḍu as <i>dēvādāna-brahmaḍṇya</i> to god Varaguṇḍa-īvara of the village, free of taxes. The gift is stated to have been made as per the royal order ( <i>śrīmukha</i> ) of Perumāṇḍaṅṅai Sṛivalluvadāvar. The record is signed at the end by Vāṇḍevaṇḍiya Nakkāṇ.                            |

|     |                                                                                                                      |          |                                                    |                                                                                         |        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
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| 356 | RANNAD TALUK<br>Periyappattanam.—Slab from the village now in the office of the Samsthannam Revenue officer, Rannad. | ..       | ....                                               | ..                                                                                      | Hebrew | States that the stone marks the grave of Mariam, daughter of David, and contains a prayer for the peace of her soul.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 36  | SRIVILLIPUTTUR TALUK<br>Ilandirakonḍān.—A stone set up in the tank bed of the village.                               | ..       | ....                                               | Sārvai, Āpi 17                                                                          | Tamil  | Records the provision made for the annual dredging of the tank Maruttuvāneri out of its fish income by Naraḍēva Mūḍaliyār, the agent of Virappa-Nāyakkarayya-Kiṭṭanappa-Nāyakkarayya.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 37  | Mūvaraivēraṇ.—Door jamb of the Marakatavali shrine, Tirumalaikōljundiśvara temple.                                   | ..       | ....                                               | ..                                                                                      | Do.    | Opening lines lost. Seems to record a grant of land on <i>kūṛi-mai</i> tenure to ten Brāhmaṇas after fixing the rates of duty in kind payable by them. The tenure was to take effect from the 3+5th year of the reign of king Kulasekhara. There are three more fragmentary inscribed slabs built into the walls of this temple. One of these seems to refer to certain gifts made in the year opposite the 5th of a king (name lost) and to karunilakkuṇḍādu while the other two mention names of certain individuals. |
| 38  | TIRUPPATTUR TALUK<br>Śikkōttai.—East wall, <i>mahāman-dipa</i> , proper right of entrance, Sekharisvara temple.      | Pāṇḍya . | Mārvaraman Tribhuvanaśakra-vartin Śrīvallaḥḍāḍēva. | 4th year, Tai 7.                                                                        | Do.    | Registers a gift of land free of taxes by the assembly ( <i>ūr</i> ) of Sāyakkalūr situated in Perumbūr-nāḍu, a sub-division of Keralasinga-valanāḍu, to Viraṇ Śirāṇḍān Ānandanāthar, an <i>āḍiari</i> of the village for ( <i>having constructed</i> ) the tank and steps for the <i>tirumanjanam</i> (bathing ceremony) of god Virāṣē-kharisvaramuḍaiyār.                                                                                                                                                             |
| 39  | Same place . . . . .                                                                                                 | Do.      | Mārvaraman Tribhuvanaśakra-vartin Kulasekharadēva. | 4th year                                                                                | Do.    | States that Periyāṇḍaṇ Alagan Gāṅgēyaṇ granted a piece of land, after purchase, as <i>kāṛiṇmai</i> , free of taxes, to god Virasekharisvaramuḍaiya Mahādēva for the expenses of conducting the <i>Maṇḍalāṇ-śanai</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 40  | Do. . . . .                                                                                                          | ..       | ....                                               | 8+1st year, Mār-guḷi 8.                                                                 | Do.    | Records the order ( <i>alai</i> ) of Gāṅgaiaṇ granting a field in Viśālūr for the expenses of worship and offerings to the deity, Vikrama-Vijaya-Pillaiyār ( <i>i.e.</i> , Gaṇapati), set up by him.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 41  | Do. . . . .                                                                                                          | ..       | ....                                               | Dundubbi, Paṇḍuṇi 7                                                                     | Do.    | States that <i>attāṇṇai</i> Virapperumāl, granted to god Virasekharan all the fields, etc., of the villages of Sāyakkalūr and Kaṇḍāṇūr for meeting the expenses of the festivals on days of Uṭtirāḍam.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 42  | Same wall, proper left of entrance . . . . .                                                                         | Pāṇḍya . | Kulasekharadēva . . . . .                          | 18th year, Kaṇṇi, śa. 10, Monday; Tiruvōṇam=A. D. 1255, September 13, Monday; '02, '69. | Do.    | Records that the assembly ( <i>ūr</i> ) of Sāyakkalūr sold the village of Mūmmudi-śōlan after making it free of taxes to the temple of Virāṣēkhara. Iṣvaramuḍaiyār for a sum of 200 <i>paṇam</i> . This amount is stated to have been collected by the temple authorities by the sale of the ornaments of the god to one Adigaṇmāḍēvar, a <i>tiruvāḍai-mudali</i> of the king's household.                                                                                                                              |



B. STONE INSCRIPTIONS 1946-47—*contd.*

| No. | Findspot                                                                                       | Dynasty      | King                                                                                      | Date                    | Language and alphabet | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|     | RAMNAD DISTRICT— <i>contd.</i><br>TIRUPPATTUR TALUK— <i>contd.</i><br>Śākkōṭṭai— <i>contd.</i> |              | MADRAS PROVINCE— <i>contd.</i>                                                            |                         |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 43  | North wall, same <i>maṇḍapa</i>                                                                | Pāṇḍya . . . | Tribhuvanaachakravartin Sundara-Pāṇḍyaideva who was pleased to present the Chōḷa country. | 7th year                | Tamiḷ . . .           | Registers the order ( <i>śāsa</i> ) of Gāṅḍaiaṇ assigning the taxes from the village of Virakōḷanallūr for meeting the expenses of the festivals to be conducted in the temple on the days of <i>Tiruvāḍitru</i> which was the natal star of the chief. |
| 44  | Same place                                                                                     | Do. . .      | Māṅavarman Tribhuvanaachakravartin Sundara-Pāṇḍyaideva.                                   | 4 + 3rd year            | Do. . .               | Seems to register the order of Gāṅḍaiaṇ pertaining to the sale of certain lands to the temple.                                                                                                                                                          |
| 45  | Do. . . . .                                                                                    | ..           | Tribhuvanaachakravartin Kōṇēriṇ-maḷkōḷṭṭan.                                               | ..                      | Do. . . . .           | Damaged. Mentions god Virakēkharivaramuṇḍaiyār.                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 46  | Do. . . . .                                                                                    | Pāṇḍya . . . | Tribhuvanaachakravartin Kulaśekharaideva 'who was pleased to take every country.'         | 40th year               | Do. . . . .           | Damaged. Seems to record a gift of land as <i>kudimāga-dēva-dāna</i> to the god.                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 47  | Do. . . . .                                                                                    | Do. . .      | Tribhuvanaachakravartin Śrivaḷadeva.                                                      | 8th year                | Do. . . . .           | Records an endowment of land to meet the expenses of offerings and services to the god during the <i>Śivardri</i> festivals by Abhaiya Paṇḍaraṇ Virudarājabhayaṅkara Adalaiyūṁṇai-āiyāṇ.                                                                |
| 48  | Do. . . . .                                                                                    | Do. . .      | Māṅavarman Tribhuvanaachakravartin . . . . . ndara-Pāṇḍyaideva.                           | ..                      | Do. . . . .           | Completely damaged after the king's name.                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 49  | Door-jamb, proper right, same <i>maṇḍapa</i> .                                                 | ..           | ....                                                                                      | ..                      | Do. . . . .           | States that the <i>maṇḍapa</i> was called <i>Mūḷuvaiṅṭṭaṇ-ivuman-ḍapam</i> .                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 50  | North wall, <i>maḷamāṇḍapa</i> . .                                                             | Pāṇḍya . . . | Sundara-Pāṇḍyaideva . . .                                                                 | 8 + 1st year<br>Tāi 29. | Do. . . . .           | Seems to record an endowment of land and money to the god by Alagaganḍan alias Cāṅḍaiaṇ. Signed by Kuru-kulattaraiaṇ.                                                                                                                                   |
| 51  | Fragment of stone built into the same wall.                                                    | ..           | Tribhuvanaachakravartiga . . . . .                                                        | 3 + 2nd year            | Do. . . . .           | Damaged. Mentions Śōḷakōṇ and several other persons. Below the inscription is engraved another record of the reign of Vira-Pāṇḍya mentioning a gift of land.                                                                                            |

|    |                                                        |              |                                                           |                                                    |                                                                                       |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
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| 82 | Same wall . . . . .                                    | Pāṇḍya       | Śudaiyavarman<br>chakravartin<br>Sundara-Pāṇḍya-<br>dēva. | Tribhuvana-<br>chakravartin                        | 8 + 1st year, Tai 21                                                                  | Do. | States that the assemblies of the village and <i>śāḥa</i> of Śīrakkalār granted the village of Sirriyār, free of taxes, to Bhavita-chāriyār Dakṣiṇāmūrtiśivar a resident of the <i>maṭha</i> to the south of the <i>Tirumalaiśālagam</i> of Tirunāṭtanādāvaram-udaiya-Nāyinār at Milaiyūrpaṭṭinam in Pāṇḍināḍu. |
| 83 | Fragment of stone built into the wall.                 | Do.          | Tribhuvaneśachakravartin<br>kharadēva.                    | Kulakē-                                            | Lost                                                                                  | Do. | Fragmentary. Seems to mention Vikrama-Pāṇḍya and Kulōttungaśōja Adalāiyarmādālvān and records a gift of land to the temple of Vira Śēkharāśvara.                                                                                                                                                                |
| 84 | On five fragments built into the same wall.            | ..           | ....                                                      | ....                                               | ..                                                                                    | Do. | Damaged. Seems to refer to an endowment of land as <i>tiru-velakuppattu</i> to the temple for maintaining lamps. Also records a separate gift of land to the god, Pīlīsiyār. Among the signatures to the gift were Pallavadaraiyaṇ, Gāngaiya-raiyaṇ and Irungōlaṇ.                                              |
| 85 | Same wall . . . . .                                    | Pāṇḍya       | ....                                                      | ....                                               | ..                                                                                    | Do. | Fragmentary. Seems to record a gift made by Parākrama-Pāṇḍya to the god for offerings and worship on the day of <i>Ant-śaṭṭam</i> , which was his natal star. For this purpose he instituted the festival called <i>Parākrama-Pāṇḍyanāṇḍi</i> .                                                                 |
| 86 | South wall, same <i>maṇḍapa</i> . . . . .              | Do.          | Māvarman<br>vartin<br>was pleased to take every country.  | Tribhuvanachakra-<br>vartin<br>Kulakēharadēva 'who | 7th year, Vaigāśi 25                                                                  | Do. | States that the <i>lādālār</i> of the temple of Virāśēkharanumadaiyār granted to Uḍaiyappillai Tambrāntōlar a piece of land as <i>tiruvandanavanappuram</i> specifying the dues payable by him in kind.                                                                                                         |
| 87 | Same wall, proper right of entrance                    | Do.          | Do.                                                       | Do.                                                | {36th year . . ba. 3,<br>Monday, Tiru-<br>vōnam.                                      | Do. | Damaged. Seems to record a gift of land as <i>kudaiyagā-<br/>kāṇi</i> by Gāngaiyār for providing offerings and worship to the deity Tiruvṇināchchivār-ālvār set up by Kaṇḍan Nāchchivār, his granddaughter.                                                                                                     |
| 88 | Inner west wall, Natarāja shrine, <i>nahāmaṇḍapa</i> . | ..           | ....                                                      | ....                                               | ..                                                                                    | Do. | Fragment. Seems to register a gift of land as <i>kīrāmaṭi</i> , free of taxes by Yadavaiyāyān.                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 89 | Pillar inside the same <i>maṇḍapa</i> . . . . .        | ..           | ....                                                      | ....                                               | ..                                                                                    | Do. | States that the pillar called <i>Śīravanandak-tāl</i> was the gift of Paramānandadēvan of Kulattūr belonging to Virapāṇḍya-puram. Two other pillars in the same <i>maṇḍapa</i> contain inscriptions stating that they were the gift of Vāṅgavaya-lār.                                                           |
| 90 | North wall, <i>ardhamanḍapa</i> , same temple.         | Vijayanagara | Malikārjunarāya, son of Dēva-<br>rāya.                    | son of Dēva-                                       | Saka 1376 (in words),<br>Bhava, Panguni,<br>Mīna, sn. 5, Monday,<br>Hastā. Irregular. | Do. | Damaged after the date. Seems to mention a donation by Parākrama-Pāṇḍya Viśāyālayadēvaṇ.                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 91 | North wall, central shrine, same temple.               | ..           | ....                                                      | ....                                               | ..                                                                                    | Do. | Registers a gift of land to Virāśēkharanumadaiya-Tambrin by Vayiravanaiyār Viśāyālayadēvaṇ, son of Palṭikonda-<br>Viśāyālayadēvaṇ, a chief of Śīrakkudi.                                                                                                                                                        |

B. STONE INSCRIPTIONS 1946-47—*contd.*

| No. | Findspot                                                                                                             | Dynasty        | King                                                   | Date                                                                                                                         | Language and alphabet | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|     | RAMNAID DISTRICT— <i>concl'd.</i><br>TIRUPPATTUR TALUK— <i>concl'd.</i>                                              |                |                                                        |                                                                                                                              |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 62  | Vairavarpatti. (Nagari)<br>Stone set up in a field adjacent to the trunk road, south-west of the village.            | ..             | ....                                                   | Saka 1687, Viśvā-<br>vasu, Tū 22, daśa-<br>mt, Anusham, Fri-<br>day=A. D. 1686,<br>January 19, Friday;<br>f. d. t. '01; '63. | Tamil                 | Damaged. States that the village of Iohohakkudi was granted to god Tiruttalāsur-Niyaiar of Tirupattar by Venṭa-<br>Nāyakkar, son of Tiruvēṅka-Nāyakkar. Mentions a chief of Puṇṇakula. |
|     | TANJORE DISTRICT<br>MANNAROUNDI TALUK                                                                                |                |                                                        |                                                                                                                              |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 63  | Pāvaṇār.—North wall, <i>ardha-<br/>mandapa</i> , proper left of entrance,<br>Chaturangavallabhanāthasvami<br>temple. | Vijayanagara . | Tirumalaideva Mahārāja .                               | ..... Māgha, ha.<br>Amāvāsyā, Satur-<br>day. Pūrṇitūdi,<br>solar eclipse.                                                    | Do. . . .             | Damaged. Seems to record a gift of land made by the king in the presence of god Virūpākṣa.                                                                                             |
| 64  | Same place . . . .                                                                                                   | Do. . . .      | Dēvarāja Mahārāja . . . .                              | ..                                                                                                                           | Do. . . .             | Damaged. Seems to record a gift to Brāhmaṇas of various <i>gṛhas</i> and <i>śūtras</i> .                                                                                               |
| 65  | North and west walls of the same <i>mandapa</i> and north wall of the central shrine.                                | ..             | ....                                                   | ..                                                                                                                           | Do. . . .             | Fragmentary. Mentions names of several donees. Probably connected with either No. 63 or 64 above.                                                                                      |
| 66  | West wall, <i>ardhamandapa</i> , same temple.                                                                        | ..             | ....                                                   | 4th year, .... 22.                                                                                                           | Do. . . .             | Damaged. Mentions Tirupṇvār.                                                                                                                                                           |
| 67  | Slab built into the south wall, same <i>mandapa</i> .                                                                | ..             | ....                                                   | .... Vaiśāṣi . . .                                                                                                           | Do. . . .             | Fragmentary. Mentions Rājāśekharaśāla.                                                                                                                                                 |
| 68  | North wall, central shrine, same temple.                                                                             | Paṇḍya .       | Māvarman<br>kravartin. Tribhuvanachak-<br>ra- .        | Kumbha, .... Mṛge-<br>śrisha.                                                                                                | Do. . . .             | Damaged and continuation lost. Mentions Peṇṇakalam-<br>udaiyār and Tiruchchirrambalam-udaiyār.                                                                                         |
| 69  | West and south walls, same shrine                                                                                    | Do. . . .      | Māra . . . . Tribhuvanachakra-<br>vasāṇ Kulaśākhadēva, | ..                                                                                                                           | Do. . . .             | Damaged. Seems to register an endowment made by Śeṇḍa-<br>māṅgalam-udaiyār, a native of Dāmar <i>śīla</i> Nittavīṅ-<br>danallūr, in Dāmar-kōttam of Jayangondāśāla-maṇḍalam.           |

|    |                                                                                                                 |        |                                                    |      |                                                                                                                                            |                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
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| 70 | South wall, same shrine                                                                                         | ..     | ..                                                 | .... | Paribhava, Tai 25                                                                                                                          | Do.                                  | Damaged. Records the arrangements made by the <i>Mahajanas</i> and the temple authorities for the prevention of robbery and theft in the locality by the grant of <i>paṭṭakāval</i> rights to some persons, fixing the dues and emoluments pertaining to them.                                                                             |
| 71 | Do.                                                                                                             | Paṇḍya | Jatavarman Tribhuvanachakravartin.....             | .... | I[3]+*Paṇḍu                                                                                                                                | Do.                                  | Damaged. Seems to record the fixation of rates of tax on the cultivators.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 72 | Do.                                                                                                             | ..     | ....                                               | .... | Paribhava, Tai 25                                                                                                                          | Do.                                  | Connected with No. 70 above. Records that the community of <i>Mandakas</i> (?) of Śrīyakkōttai executed a solemn promise that they would not commit robbery and theft in the whole <i>śīrmai</i> and that they would subject themselves to fine and punishment if any body amongst them violated the promise.                              |
| 73 | Fragments built into the same wall                                                                              | ..     | ....                                               | .... | Chitrabhanu, Chitirai.                                                                                                                     | Do.                                  | Damaged. Seems to refer to the collection of a levy.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 74 | Tirukkannamaṅgal.—Door jamb, proper left of entrance, front (main) <i>gōpura</i> , Bhaktavatsalaperumal temple. | ..     | ....                                               | .... | Bahukṣāṇya], Vai-gāfi 22.                                                                                                                  | Do.                                  | Records the abolition of all taxes and dues on the lands belonging to the temple of Pattarāvi Perumal at Tirukkannamaṅgai according to an order of Paljikondaperumal Piravindavaraya Maṣavarayar.                                                                                                                                          |
| 75 | Two slabs built into the left and right walls of the same <i>gōpura</i> .                                       | Chōla  | Tribhuvanachakravartin [Ku].<br>Iṭṭunga-Chōladeva. | .... | 25th year                                                                                                                                  | Do.                                  | Fragmentary. Mentions Gēyamānikka-velanādu and Tiruvāru-kūrrum.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 76 | Door jamb, proper left of entrance, inner <i>gōpura</i> .                                                       | ..     | ....                                               | .... | Śaka 1484, Durdubbi, Mithuna, śu. 14, Saturday, Anusham. Probably=A. D. 1502, June 13, Saturday; the <i>tithi</i> was śu. 12; f.d.n.; '67. | Do.                                  | Continuation lost after the date portion. Another fragment in the same place mentions some <i>paṭṭis</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 77 | West wall, inner <i>gōpura</i> , same temple.                                                                   | ..     | ....                                               | .... | Śaka 1505, Subhānu, Rishabha, śu. 10, Hastā, Monday=A. D. 1583, May 20, f.d.t. '03 : f.d.n. '19.                                           | Do.                                  | States that the <i>Bhaṇḍāntiār</i> of the temple of Pattarāvipermal at Tirukkannamaṅgai sold to Kandādai Rāmānuja-ya-gār, three <i>laṭṭis</i> of three <i>kurus</i> of temple <i>prasāda</i> per day in perpetuity for the maintenance of a feeding house ( <i>Rāmānujakāṭam</i> ) for 40 <i>poṇ</i> paid by him to the <i>Bhaṇḍāram</i> . |
| 78 | West wall, central shrine, same temple.                                                                         | ..     | ....                                               | .... | Śaka 1543, Mēsha, śu.....                                                                                                                  | Sanskrit verse in Grantha and Tamil. | Records the consecration of the image of god Bhaktapāṇa (i.e. Bhaktavatsala).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 79 | West and south walls, same shrine                                                                               | ..     | Acharya Vijaynāgahara Nāyaka                       | .... | Chitrabhanu, Paṇ-guṇi 20, Uttara-phalguni, Friday.                                                                                         | Tamil                                | Records the gift of 15½ <i>vēṭis</i> of land to Lakshmana-muniṅgal for the expenses of running a feeding house ( <i>Rāmānujakkāṭam</i> ), for conducting worship and offerings and for repairs to the temple of god Bhaktavatsalaperumal at Tirukkannamaṅgai.                                                                              |
| 80 | Do.                                                                                                             | ..     | Do.                                                | Do.  | Subhānu, Chaitra śu. 15.                                                                                                                   | Telugu                               | A copy of the above (No. 79) in Telugu.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

B. STONE INSCRIPTIONS 1946-47 ---*contd.*

| No. | Findspot                                                                 | Dynasty | King                                                         | Date                                                                                                                                                        | Language and alphabet | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|     | TANJORE DISTRICT— <i>contd.</i><br>NEGAPATAM TALUK                       |         | MADRAS PROVINCE— <i>contd.</i>                               |                                                                                                                                                             |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 61  | Kūṭaiyūr—Pillar inside the <i>ardhamandapa</i> , Arunāchalesvara temple. | Chōḷa   | Parakṣarivarman<br>Chōḷadēva.                                | ..                                                                                                                                                          | Tamiḻ                 | Damaged. Begins with the introduction <i>Tirumanjivāra</i> , etc. Details lost.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 62  | Slab in the south <i>prākāra</i> , same temple.                          | Pāṇḍya  | Jatāva[ra]man<br>[Tribhuvāna-<br>chakravartin].....          | 7th year, Śu. 9.                                                                                                                                            | Do.                   | Damaged. Details lost.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 63  | North wall, <i>ardhamandapa</i> , same temple.                           | Chōḷa   | Tribhuvanachakravartin<br>Rāj[ja*]rāj[ja*]dēva.              | 7+1st year                                                                                                                                                  | Do.                   | Registers the order ( <i>ūḍai</i> ) issued to the cultivators ( <i>Veḷḷāra</i> ) of the lands belonging to the temple of Sṛī-Pattīśvaram-udaiyār, fixing the dues payable by them.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 64  | Same wall                                                                | Do.     | Tribhuvanachakravartin Rājendra<br>Chōḷadēva.                | 25th year, Kumbha,<br>Śu. 7, Tuesday,<br>Kārttiḡai=A. D.<br>1038, February 14,<br>Tuesday; 54. The<br>Nakṣatra Kṛittikā<br>ended the previous<br>day at 95. | Do.                   | Records gift of land, free of taxes for worship and offerings to the deity Tirupperundurai Aludaiyār by the <i>sabha</i> and others of Rājaraḷachaturvēdimangalam, when they met in the Māvāraṇ-tirumandapam in the temple of Jala-<br><i>śayanattu-emberumaṇ</i> in the village.                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 65  | Do.                                                                      | ..      | Tribhuvanachakravartin Kōṇēri-<br>unulkoḍān.                 | 22nd year, 87th day                                                                                                                                         | Do.                   | States that when the cultivators ( <i>Uḷukūḍimalakal</i> ) of the village who had been exercising the right of performing certain village duties ( <i>ṭēvaṇṇal</i> ) for which they were paid in kind, were excluded from these duties by the Brāhmanas who employed paid labourers in their place, the former represented their grievance to the king who redressed it by issuing a <i>tirumangam</i> ordaining that the practice in vogue should not be violated. |
| 66  | Do.                                                                      | Pāṇḍya  | Mūravarman Tribhuvanachakra-<br>vartin Parākrama-Pāṇḍyadēva. | 8th year, Vaigāṭi<br>8.                                                                                                                                     | Do.                   | Records grant of land free of taxes as garden ( <i>tirut-toppa</i> ) to the God by Devar Kannaḍadēvar.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 67  | Do.                                                                      | Chōḷa   | Tribhuvanachakravartin Rāju-<br>rājadēva.                    | 7+1st year, Kumbha, Śu. ....                                                                                                                                | Do.                   | Damaged. Seems to register an arrangement ( <i>ayacutika</i> ) made by the assembly and the residents of Rājaraḷachaturvēdimangalam, a <i>brahmanḍiya</i> village in Ala-nāḍu, a subdivision of Rājikulāṇḍāvalanāḍu                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

|    |                                                                      |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                   |                                                                                                |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
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| 88 | North wall of <i>ardhamandapa</i> and central shrine, same temple.   | Do.      | Tribhuvanachakravartin dra-Chōladēva.                                                                                                                                                                       | Rājōn.            | 29th year, Viśvika, 10, Saturday, Hastā=A.D. 1041, November, 21, Saturday ; 33 ; 04.           | Do. | Registers a gift of land made by the <i>sabha</i> of Rājārjachaturvēdimangalam to Kanakasabhapati .... Desikar residing at Kilakattu which was a seat of the <i>āchāryas</i> of the <i>Lakshādhy-senāna</i> of the <i>maṭha</i> of Patañjalidēvar, situated in Melsichēri of Perumbarrappuliūr.                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 89 | South wall, <i>ardhamandapa</i> , same temple.                       | Do.      | Tribhuvanachakravartin ttunga-Chōladēva 'who was pleased to take Madurai, Ijam, Kaluvūr] and the crowned head of the Pāṇḍya'.                                                                               | Kulō.             | 26th year . . .                                                                                | Do. | Records the decision reached by the <i>sabha</i> , the residents, the <i>Mahājanas</i> and the revenue officers of the village, fixing the rates of <i>kuṭṭimai</i> dues to be collected from the cultivators of the village of Kilaiyil <i>alias</i> Rājārjachaturvēdimangalam a <i>brahmadēya</i> in Rājēndrachōla-vaiaṇāḍu.                                                                                                                                               |
| 90 | Do. . . .                                                            | Pāṇḍya . | Māvarman Tribhuvanachakravartin Kuladēkharadēva 'who was pleased to take every country'.                                                                                                                    | Tribhuvanachakra- | 30th year, Tulā, 30. Paurṇamī, Tuesday, Rēvati=A.D. 1297, October 1, Tuesday ; f.d.t. 08 ; 33. | Do. | Registers a gift of land to god Pātisūramūḍaiva-Nēyanār of Rājārjachaturvēdimangalam, made by Sokkan Gan- dan Virasingadēvan, a native of Perungulain <i>alias</i> Uṭtama- Pāṇḍyanallūr situated in Tiruvaludivalanāḍu of Pāṇḍi- māṇḍalam, for offerings and worship during the <i>Tiruppal- eṭuḥchi</i> ceremony and during the service <i>Singadēvaṇ-ṭandī</i> instituted by him in the temple.                                                                            |
| 91 | Do. . . .                                                            | Chōla .  | Tribhuvanachakravartin dra-Chōladēva.                                                                                                                                                                       | Rājōn-            | Lost . . .                                                                                     | Do. | Damaged. Seems to state that a piece of land for residential purposes was assigned to the community of <i>Kaṇṇmālar</i> (i.e. artisans), making it free of taxes. On their representation that they had no separate cremation ground, another piece of land was assigned to them for this purpose making it also free of taxes.                                                                                                                                              |
| 92 | North and west walls, central shrine, same temple.                   | Do.      | Do.                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Do.               | 29+1st year (in words), Makara, .... 10, Monday. Irregular.                                    | Do  | Damaged. Seems to register a gift, by the <i>sabha</i> and the residents of the village of Rājārjachaturvēdimangalam, of land to the temple of god .... Rāmēsvaram-Uḍaiyār for conducting the <i>tiruppal-eṭuḥchi</i> ceremony in the temple. The inscription also seems to refer to the migration of the residents of the village that had taken place in the 7th year of the king, due to lawlessness ( <i>ṭaritaḥālam</i> ) when murder, arson and loot were perpetrated. |
| 93 | Slabs built into the north, west and south walls of the same shrine. | ..       | Tribhuvanachakravartin Kōṇēriṇ..                                                                                                                                                                            | Rājōn.            | ..                                                                                             | Do. | Damaged. Seems to refer to a sale of land.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 94 | South wall, same shrine . .                                          | Chōla .  | Tribhuvanachakravartin dra-Chōladēva.                                                                                                                                                                       | Rājōn-            | ..                                                                                             | Do. | Mutilated and middle portion built in. Details lost.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 95 | West wall, <i>mahāmandapa</i> , same temple.                         | Do.      | Tribhuvanachakravartin Tribhu- vanaṭradēva who was pleased to take Madurai, Ijam, Karuvūr and the crowned head of the Pāṇḍya and to have performed the <i>Vim-āṇishikēṇa</i> and <i>Vijaya- abhishēka</i> . | Tribhu-           | 19th year (in words)                                                                           | Do. | Damaged. Mentions the <i>Kaṇṇmālar</i> of Rājārjachaturvēdi- mangalam.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |



B. STONE INSCRIPTIONS 1946-47. -*contd.*

| No. | Findspot                                                                                                | Dynasty      | King                                                 | Date                                                                                    | Language and alphabet | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|     | TANJORE DISTRICT-- <i>contd.</i><br>NAGAPATNAM TALUK-- <i>contd.</i><br><b>KILAYŪR</b> -- <i>contd.</i> |              |                                                      |                                                                                         |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 96  | Pillar, Ranganātha Perumāl temple, same village.                                                        | ..           | ....                                                 | Saka 11540, Nela.<br>Chittirai 26.                                                      | Tamil .               | Records the obseance of a private individual, a native of Ichchamppādi.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 97  | Second pillar, same place . . .                                                                         | ..           | ....                                                 | Nela, Chittirai .                                                                       | Do. . .               | Records the obseance of Ambarāyyan of Paḍaiyōḍu and others.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 98  | North wall, ardhamaṇḍapa and central shrine, Kallisonātha temple.                                       | Pāṇḍya . .   | Jatāvarman Tribhuvanaśakravartin Sundara-Pāṇḍyaḍēva. | 10th year, Rishabhāsu, 16, Tuesday, Viṣākha 11 A. D. 1287. April 29, Tuesday : 43 ; 43. | Do. . .               | Registers a transaction ( <i>gnyasāha</i> ) made by the assembly of Rājārājachaturvedimūḍalam in respect of certain lands belonging to Brāhmaṇas which had been illegally occupied by the <i>Paḍiis</i> of the village who made false entries in the revenue registers, declaring the said lands as sold to them. A royal order ( <i>śirasaṁkrama</i> ) was issued to the effect that the lands should be restored to the Brāhmaṇas. Also refers to another endowment to god Narasiṁhasramadaiyār set up in the temple of Kallisonmūḍaiyār by Aḷagan Sīrṁhārāyan, a native of Virapāṇḍiyan-maḍigamānagarāma, a village in Kuḍanāḍu of Pāṇḍimāṇḍalam. |
| 99  | West and south walls, same temple                                                                       | Do,          | Tribhuvanaśakravartin Parākrama-Pāṇḍyaḍēva.          | Vaiṣāṣi 8 . .                                                                           | Do. . .               | Fragmentary. Seems to record a gift of land. Mentions Kannaḍaḍēvar.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 100 | <b>Kallanāyākupuram</b> --Hamlet of Agaraṇvāṭāram. Stone lying in the Kannaḍaḍi-Amman temple.           | ..           | ....                                                 | ..                                                                                      | Do. . .               | Indifferently written and damaged. Seems to record some gifts for worship of a god (name lost) at Nallavīnāyākupuram. In modern characters.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 101 | Another stone in the same place                                                                         | ..           | ....                                                 | ..                                                                                      | Do. . .               | Refers to Śrīkālī and to the temple of Kāmalāshi-Amman and also to certain lands.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 102 | <b>Chittirakkūdi</b> --Door post, main entrance, Śiva temple.                                           | Vijayalagara | Sadāśivādēva Maṇārāya .                              | Saka 1489, Śrīmukha. Jal.                                                               | Do. . .               | Damaged. Seems to mention an endowment by Siddharkuḷi Aruṅkāṭar, the <i>dmnopādātar</i> of Nayinā-Mudaliyār who was the agent of Achutappa-Nāyakkaraṇyan.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

|                       |                                                                                                            |          |                                                            |                                                                          |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
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| 103                   | Right jamb, Vināyaka shrine, same temple.                                                                  | ..       | ....                                                       | Nala, Chittirai, 5                                                       | Do. | States that the <i>śūnīśār</i> -temple (Vināyaka shrine?) was caused to be constructed by Kachechiappa-Mudaliyār, the son of Kālaśānātha Mudaliyār of Valahappakkam.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| TRICHINOPOLY DISTRICT |                                                                                                            |          |                                                            |                                                                          |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| LALGUDI TALUK         |                                                                                                            |          |                                                            |                                                                          |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 104                   | Javanthiathapuram.—Slab built into the front wall, right of entrance, Lakshminārāyaṇa temple.              | Pāṇḍya . | Mārañjadaiyaṇ .                                            | 4+9th year, Dhanus, Monday, Avittam = A.D. 875, December 5, Monday; -52. | Do. | Portion lost. Registers a gift of gold for two lamps to the god ( <i>perumādaiyazh</i> ) of Tirumayilraṅgam (a hamlet?) of Iḍaiyār-ruṁaiṅalam, by Mārañjadaiyaṇ <i>śloka</i> Pāṇḍya-śahipati Varaguna-Mahārāja.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT  |                                                                                                            |          |                                                            |                                                                          |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| CHIDAMBARAM TALUK     |                                                                                                            |          |                                                            |                                                                          |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 105                   | Chettittāṅgal.—Herostone depicting self-decapitation, set up in front of the Kāḷiyammaṇ temple.            | Chōla .  | Parakēsarivarman Āḍiṭṭa 'who took the head of the Pāṇḍya'. | ..                                                                       | Do. | Badly damaged. Nothing can be made out beyond the king's name.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 106                   | Ilāṅgambūr.—Slab set up in front of the Kālaśānātha temple.                                                | ..       | ....                                                       | ... Vibhava, Tai.                                                        | Do. | Records the gift of land included within the four boundaries of Ilāṅgambūr, a village in Araśūr-pattu, to god Chidambharīśvara by Chinna-Nallanayṇān, a resident of Bhuvanē-kaviraṇṇaṭṭaṇam. In late characters.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 107                   | Maṭhavalam. (3 miles south of Chidambaram). Slab set up on the roadside near a tank.                       | ..       | ....                                                       | Śaka 1493, Prājōt-patti, Paṅguni.                                        | Do. | Records the sale of land by the <i>Mahājinas</i> of Ilāṅgūr, for 8,000 <i>panam</i> in favour of certain persons for the construction and maintenance of the Periyadēvanayinār- <i>maṭha</i> at Chidambaram.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 108                   | Mannārgudi-Araśūr.—D o o r-jamb of the Perumāl temple, proper right.                                       | ..       | ....                                                       | ..                                                                       | Do. | Badly damaged. Refers to a certain <i>śloka</i> . In characters of about the 13th century A.D.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 109                   | Mel-Kaśambūr.—Label inscriptions on the pedestals of 6 images in niches around the Amṭa-ghaṭṭēvara temple. | ..       | ....                                                       | ..                                                                       | Do. | (a) Refers to the worship by Oṛōmaya-Maharāhi (Rōmaspāda?) at the temple in the Trētāyuga.<br>(b) Do. of the god Amarēśvara probably by Dēvēndra in the Trētāyuga.<br>(c) Do. to the penance (at this place) of Sūrya in Trētāyuga.<br>(d) Do. to the worship of the god by Chandra and Amarēndra, also in Trētāyuga.<br>(e) States that the Parvatarāja and the Aṣṭa-kula-parvatas offered worship in the Dvāparayuga.<br>(f) Refers to the worship offered in it (the temple) by Patañjali-dēva in the Kālīyuga.<br>In characters of about the 11th century A.D. |

| No. | Findspot                                                                                                                 | Dynasty | King                                                                           | Date                          | Language and alphabet | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
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|     | <b>SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT—<i>contd.</i></b><br><b>CHIDAMBARAM TALUK—<i>contd.</i></b><br><b>Mel-Kadambūr—<i>contd.</i></b> |         | <b>MADRAS</b>                                                                  | <b>PROVINCE—<i>contd.</i></b> |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 110 | Tier below the image of Agastya in the same temple.                                                                      | Chōla   | Rājakesarivarma Chōlādēva.                                                     | 43rd year                     | Tamil                 | Commences with the introduction, <i>Puṇḍrāṇḍa vilāṅga</i> . Records the provision made for a perpetual lamp by the Māhēśvara of the temple at Mēkkāttu-Kadambūr in Virudarājabhayanakuravalanādu, for 6 <i>kāṣu</i> received by them from Iruliyur-Kilavan <i>aias</i> Eraṇ-Sāṇaṇ of Iraiyūr situated in Velimānādu in Urukkaṭṭukkōṭṭam comprised in Jayarikonḍasōla-maṇḍalam. |
| 111 | In the same place                                                                                                        | Do.     | Tribhuvanachakravartin Kuloṭ-tunga Chōlādēva.                                  | ..                            | Do.                   | Fragmentary. Seems to be connected with the previous inscription. Records provision of 6 <i>kāṣu</i> made for some perpetual lamps. Mentions Vṛspāṇḍiyanallūr in Kannara-nādu.                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 112 | Seven fragments paved on the floor of the <i>prakāra</i> , inside the same temple.                                       | Do.     | Tribhuvanachakravartin                                                         | ..                            | Do.                   | Do. Mentions Kadambūr <i>aias</i> Uṭṭamachōla-(chaturvēdi-maṇḍalam) and seems to refer to certain gifts of land made to the local temple. Two of the fragments mention Kōṇēriṇ-maikondāṇ and another mentions, as one of the signatories, Nulambādarāyaṇ. In characters of about the 11th century A.D.                                                                         |
| 113 | <b>Rājendrachōlāṣaṇ</b> —Fragments built into the tiers of the Soma-nāthēśvara temple.                                   | Do.     | [Kuloṭṭunga-Chōlādēva                                                          | 18th year                     | Do.                   | Do. Seems to record a gift of land to god Kulōṭṭungachōḷḷa-varam-uḍaiyar as <i>dēvadāna</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 114 | Six other fragments of tiers of the same temple.                                                                         | Do.     | Tribhuvanachakravartin tuṅga-Chōlādēva].                                       | ..                            | Do.                   | Do. Seems to register a gift of land in Pūvēndra-(Bhūpēndra)-chōlanallūr, making it tax-free, to the local temple, (name lost).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 115 | Four other fragments on tiers of the same temple.                                                                        | Do.     | Tribhuvanachakravartin 'who took Madura and [the crowned head of] the Pāṇḍya.' | ..                            | Do.                   | Do. Refers to the division of a certain village and to the incorporation of a portion of it with another, by the members of the <i>Mahāzambā</i> . Mentions Mānakulādanachēri.                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 116 | Several fragments on tiers of the same temple.                                                                           | ...     | ....                                                                           | ..                            | Do.                   | Do. Seems to refer to a dispute about certain lands. One of the fragments mentions Nayadhinmaṇḍalam and refers to the uncultivated and unassessed land of the village. In characters of about the 11th century A.D.                                                                                                                                                            |

| 117 | Maṣṭapuram (H a m l e t of Virāṇanallūr).                                           | ..    | ....                                               | Śaka 106[1]                                            | Do.               | Do.      | Damaged. Mentions Vasuvappa. Another stone lying nearby contains fragments of the imprecatory portions of a late inscription.                                                                                                                                   |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 118 | Tirumūlaśānam.—Stone set up in front of the Mūlaśānādēvara temple.                  | ..    | ....                                               | Śaka 1041, Hēvilambi (wrong), Aṇaṇi, 17 (?) Tiruvōṇam. | Do.               | Do.      | States that Chetiyappa, son of Chandiraiya having worshipped (at the temple of) Mūlaśānam-udaiyār, undertook to build the northern compound wall of the temple and completed it on the specified date. The donor is stated to be the agent of Venkatādi-Nāyaka. |
| 119 | North wall of the central shrine, same temple.                                      | Chōla | Kulōttunga-Chōlādēva                               | [40]th year                                            | Do.               | Do.      | Damaged. Seems to record a gift for a perpetual lamp in the temple of Mūlaśānam-udaiyār.                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 120 | Another inscription in the same wall, near the image of Sūrya.                      | ..    | ....                                               | ..                                                     | Do.               | Do.      | Do. Registers a gift of 5 <i>kāṣu</i> for a perpetual lamp in the temple.                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 121 | A third inscription on the same wall, near the image of Brahmā.                     | Chōla | Kulōttunga-Chōlādēva                               | 40th year                                              | Do.               | Do.      | Partly built in. Seems to refer to some agreement arrived at among the Śivabrahmaṇas of Viranāyāpachaturvēdimah-galam in Virudarājabhayankara-vaṇaṇāḍu.                                                                                                         |
| 122 | West wall of the central shrine, to the proper right of the Umā-mahēśvara image.    | Do.   | Rājendra-Chōla, son of Rājārāja-dēva.              | 27th year (in words)                                   | Sanskrit Grantha. | verse in | Records the provision made for worship in the temple of Mūlaśāna-Mahēśvara.                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 123 | Same wall, proper left of the Umā-mahēśvara image.                                  | Do.   | ....                                               | ..                                                     | Tami]             | ..       | Contains in full the introduction, <i>Tirumagaṭ-vaṇara</i> , of Rājendra Chōla I.                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 124 | Another inscription in the same place.                                              | Do.   | Parakēśarivarman Vikrama-Chōlādēva.                | 9th year                                               | Do.               | ..       | Records provision made for the daily offerings in the temple of Mūlaśānam-udaiyā Maḥādēva at Viranāyāpachaturvēdimah-galam situated in Virudarājabhayankara-vaṇaṇāḍu. Also registers a gift of one <i>poṇ</i> for the midday worship of the god.                |
| 125 | South wall of the central shrine, near the image of Dakṣiṇāmūrti, same temple.      | Do.   | Rājakēśarivarman                                   | [15]th year                                            | Do.               | ..       | Registers a gift of 8 <i>kāṣu</i> and ten house sites with the stipulation that out of the proceeds of these gifts four perpetual lamps are to be kept in the temple of Mūlaśāna-Paramēśvara.                                                                   |
| 126 | Same wall, near the image of Agastya.                                               | Do.   | Parakēśarivarman 'who took the head of the Paṇḍya' | [4]th year                                             | Do.               | ..       | Built in. Seems to record a gift of tax-free land and 5 <i>kaṇṇiṭṭu</i> of gold by Pallava . . . . to the god at Mūlaśāna.                                                                                                                                      |
| 127 | Two stray stones built into the walls of the <i>maṇḍapa</i> inside the same temple. | ..    | ....                                               | ..                                                     | Do.               | ..       | Fragmentary. Seems to record an endowment by several individuals to the temple of Mūlaśānam-udaiyār. In characters of about the 12th century A.D.                                                                                                               |
| 128 | Second tier of the north wall, same temple.                                         | Chōla | Tribhuvanachakravartin Rājā-rājādēva.              | 1[9th] year                                            | Do.               | ..       | Registers a gift of 200 <i>kāṣu</i> for supply of oil for a perpetual lamp in the temple of Mūlaśānam-udaiyār at Viranāyāpachaturvēdimah-galam by several individuals.                                                                                          |
| 129 | Second and third tiers of the same wall.                                            | Do.   | Do.                                                | 14th year                                              | Do.               | ..       | Records an endowment of 200 <i>kāṣu</i> to the same temple by Tiruchirrambalam-udaiyār for perpetual lamps. The endowment seems to have been entrusted to the <i>śabbā</i> .                                                                                    |

B. STONE INSCRIPTIONS 1946-47—*contd.*

| No. | Findspot                                          | Dynasty | King                                                                                                          | Date        | Language and alphabet | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----|---------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|     | SOUTHCOT DISTRICT<br>— <i>contd.</i>              |         |                                                                                                               |             |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|     | CHIDAMBARAM TALUK— <i>contd.</i>                  |         |                                                                                                               |             |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|     | Tirumlaithānam— <i>contd.</i>                     |         |                                                                                                               |             |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 130 | Third tier, north wall of the same temple.        | ..      | ....                                                                                                          | ..          | Tamil                 | Fragmentary. Seems to register a gift of money by certain private individuals for burning some perpetual lamps one of the interest accrued thereon.                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 131 | Same tier                                         | ..      | ....                                                                                                          | ..          | Do.                   | Do. Refers to a provision made for a perpetual lamp.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 132 | Same tier, south wall                             | Chola   | Rājasekarivarman                                                                                              | [40]th year | Do.                   | Seems to register the provision made for burning perpetual lamps in the temple of Parameśvara of Mūlaisthānam, by Rāman Kāli, wife of Venṇōvil Ūḍaiyān Kāri who entrusted a <i>kōṣu</i> with the <i>Peruvāri-Puramakkol</i> of the <i>Oramadaṅga</i> village Vīraṅkayana-chaturvēdimaigalam for the purpose.         |
| 133 | Fourth tier on the north side of the same temple. | Do.     | Rājasekari Rājadhīrāsadeva 'who took the head of Vira Pāṇḍya, the <i>śāhi</i> of Śēṣala and Ilangoi (Ceylon)' | 12th year   | Do.                   | Records the gift of a lamp made of alloy ( <i>lirā</i> ) and an endowment of 20 <i>kāṣas</i> for supply of oil for burning it in the temple of Mūlaisthānam-ūḍaiyār, by Ādiccheṇ Pirātakan, a merchant of Chōla-uttanapuram. The money endowed is stated to have been entrusted to the Sivabrāhmaṇas of the temple.  |
| 134 | Another inscription in the same place.            | Do.     | Do.                                                                                                           | 34th year   | Do.                   | Slightly damaged. Registers an endowment, probably of money, for a perpetual lamp in the temple of Mūlaisthānam-ūḍaiyār by Dēvaṇ, a barber ( <i>nūṇiā</i> ) of the village.                                                                                                                                          |
| 135 | 4th tier, west wall of the same temple.           | Do.     | ....                                                                                                          | ..          | Do.                   | Registers gifts of land to three drummers ( <i>avacher</i> ) of the temple for keeping watch ( <i>tirumayirippu</i> ) and for other services in the temple. Another fragment near this refers to the grant of some money for the <i>āṇḍali</i> offerings in the temple. In characters of about the 11th century A.D. |
| 136 | Same tier                                         | Do.     | Parakeśarivarman                                                                                              | 8th year    | Do.                   | Fragmentary. Records a gift of land made for the <i>tirumānam</i> (?), etc., of the god of Mūlaisthānam and for the <i>arṇḍapāṇi</i> , <i>āṇḍa-ḍali</i> , etc., of Kāṭṭa-Periṇṇai.                                                                                                                                   |

|                   |                                                                                              |                        |                                                             |                                                                                                           |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
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| 137               | Same tier, south wall . . . . .                                                              | Do. . . . .            | Parakṣarivarman 'who took the head of the Pandya' . . . . . | 4th year . . . . .                                                                                        | Do. . . . .                | Partly built in. Seems to register gift of lands, after purchase, for feeding Brhmanas in the temple of Mūlasthanai-<br>Aiyār at the <i>brahmādēva</i> village Vīranāyana-chaturvēdimaṅgalam, by Vīraśikhāmanip-Pallavaraiyaṇ <i>alias</i> Pallavarup-Pēraraiaṇ.                                                                                                                          |
| 138               | Same place . . . . .                                                                         | Do. . . . .            | Parakṣarivarman . . . . .                                   | 11 7th year . . . . .                                                                                     | Do. . . . .                | Records gift of money by a private individual for a perpetual lamp in the temple of Mūlsthāna-Mahādēva at the <i>brahmādēva</i> village Vīranāyana-chaturvēdimaṅgalam.                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 139               | Fragments of tier stones from the same temple.                                               | Do. . . . .            | Tribhuvanaśakravartin Vīra-rājendra-Chōlādēva.              | 7th year . . . . .                                                                                        | Do. . . . .                | One of the fragments seems to refer to certain gifts of land for a perpetual lamp.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 140               | Stones built into the eastern wall of the <i>prākāra</i> (outside), same temple.             | Do. . . . .            | Kuḷṭtuṅga-Chōlādēva 'who took Madura' . . . . .             | 4th (?) year . . . . .                                                                                    | Do. . . . .                | Seems to record a gift of money made by several individuals for a perpetual lamp.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 141               | Stone built into the northern wall of the <i>prākāra</i> (outside), same temple.             | Vijayanagara . . . . . | Achyutadēva-Mahārāya . . . . .                              | Śaka 1400 (?) . . . . .                                                                                   | Do. . . . .                | Records the grant of all taxes such as <i>puruṣi</i> , etc., for the <i>Mahāpīṭha</i> and other services in the temple of Mūlsthānam by Venkaṭādi-Nāyaka for the victory of the king.                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 142               | Fragments of slabs built into the west wall of the <i>prākāra</i> (outside), same temple.    | Chōla . . . . .        | Rājadhīrājādēva . . . . .                                   | 6th year . . . . .                                                                                        | Do. . . . .                | Registers a gift of land for one (?) perpetual lamp in the temple of Mūlsthānam-udaiyār by Tirunādudaiyāl, wife of Tiru-venkādū-bhattaṇ, (a resident) of Kōṇḍarāmañchēri in Vīranāyana-chaturvēdimaṅgalam.                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 143               | Fragments built into the same wall                                                           | Do. . . . .            | Rajakṣarivarman Tribhuvana-śakravartin Rājadhīrājādēva.     | 3rd year . . . . .                                                                                        | Do. . . . .                | Seems to record a provision made for services to god Mūlsthānam-udaiyār by Somaḍēva-bhattaṇ of Umaiṇṇ, a resident of Kōṇḍarāmañchēri, and gifts of land by Kaḷappālāravar for a lamp to the same god after purchase from Uyyavalaṇ <i>alias</i> Paḍampakkāṇyakaṇ.                                                                                                                         |
| 144               | Fragment built into the step at the doorway, southern <i>prākāra</i> wall, same temple.      | Do. . . . .            | ....                                                        | .. . . .                                                                                                  | Do. . . . .                | Seems to record a gift of land. Mentions Irēvāḍakramavittāṇ <i>alias</i> Malaiyanūr-aiyyaṇ. In characters of about the 12th century A.D.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| KURNOOL DISTRICT  |                                                                                              |                        |                                                             |                                                                                                           |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| DEONACHALAM TALUK |                                                                                              |                        |                                                             |                                                                                                           |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 145               | Sarapharājapuram.—Rock near the Burgamma-katā sluice on the way to Penḍekallu.               | .. . . .               | ....                                                        | .. . . .                                                                                                  | Telugu (archaic) . . . . . | In Chalukyan characters of about the 8th century A.D. Reads <i>Saḷḷajama vaḥ</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 146               | Nandi pillar set up in front of the Iṣvara temple at Penḍekallu, hamlet of Sarapharājapuram. | .. . . .               | ....                                                        | Śaka 1598, Nala, Jyēṣṭhē, ba. 30. Thursday, solar eclipse=A.D. 1678, June 1, Thursday, 36; solar eclipse. | Telugu . . . . .           | Registers a gift of land, by the <i>Rājās</i> and <i>Karṇamas</i> of the village of Sarapharājapuram situated midway between Rāmajjakōṭa and Penḍekallu, to Vībambhaṇṇ, the <i>arāṇaka</i> of the temple of Rāmēsvaram for conducting worship and offerings to god. The gift was made during the administration of the Kōṇḍanavōlu-paṭṭaya by Sarapharāju-Khānu, son of Baḍekhanu Sāhebu. |



B. STONE INSCRIPTIONS 1946-47—*contd.*

| No.                         | Findspot                                                                     | Dynasty                    | King                          | Date                                                                | Language and alphabet    | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
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| <b>VIZAGAPATAM DISTRICT</b> |                                                                              |                            |                               |                                                                     |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>SARVASIDDHI TALUK</b>    |                                                                              |                            |                               |                                                                     |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 147                         | Gōṇālapāṭṭam.—Threshold of the entrance into the shrine of Dharmalingeśvara. | Eastern Chāḷukya           | Sarvaśūktāśraya Viṣṇuvardhana | 30th year, Uttarakyaṇa                                              | Telugu                   | Records a gift of sheep for lamp to the temple of Pātāṇḍava Maṇjūdeva.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>HYDERABAD STATE</b>      |                                                                              |                            |                               |                                                                     |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 148                         | Hyderabad Museum.—Slab exhibited in the Museum.                              | ..                         | ....                          | ..                                                                  | Sanskrit in Nāgarī       | Damaged. Mentions prince Mahādeva of the Yadu family.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 149                         | Pedestal of an image in the same place.                                      | ..                         | ....                          | ..                                                                  | Sanskrit in Kannaḍa      | Damaged. Mentions a lay disciple (name lost) of Mūlasaṅgha.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 150                         | Pedestal of another image in the same place.                                 | ..                         | ....                          | Śaka . . . . , Śūrvārī, Phalguṇa su. P a u r ṇ a mā s t, Wednesday. | Do                       | Seems to mention the consecration of the Jaina image.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 151                         | Stone slab in the same place                                                 | ..                         | ....                          | ..                                                                  | Telugu                   | Mentions the villages Oraṭṭu, Kaṇḍūru and Bhōgavṛḍu.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 152                         | Another slab in the same place                                               | ..                         | ....                          | ..                                                                  | Kannaḍa                  | Mentions Paṇḍita Mallisēna.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 153                         | Pedestal of an image in the same place.                                      | ..                         | ....                          | Saṁvat, 11[2]8                                                      | Sanskrit verso in Nāgarī | Records the consecration of the images of Dēvāṅgaṇā and Kaṇḍīpatī by Rāvaḍēvi, a devotee of Vitarāga.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 154                         | Pedestal of another image in the same place.                                 | ..                         | ....                          | ..                                                                  | Kannaḍa in Nāgarī        | States that Mahāmaṇḍalēśvara Kumāra-Māyidēva, the disciple of Nānichandradeva, consecrated the image of Pārśvadeva.                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 155                         | Hero-stone in the same place                                                 | ..                         | ....                          | ..                                                                  | Kannaḍa                  | Seems to mention [Jō]darāja and a lady who entered the fire.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 156                         | Sculpture of a bull in the same place.                                       | ..                         | ....                          | ..                                                                  | Do.                      | States that (the sculpture) was the work of an ācārī (sculptor) of Vāṭṭu. In characters of about the 8-9th century A.D.                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 157                         | Vēṇḍavāḍa.—Pillar set up in the compound of the Rājārājēśvara temple.        | Chāḷukya (of Vōṇu-lavāḍa). | Arakēśarin (II).              | .... Uttarakyaṇa-saṅkrānti.                                         | Sanskrit in Kannaḍa      | Registers a gift of land made by the king in the town of Lēṇḍulapāṭaka for a sāṭṭa (feeding house) in the temple of Aditya. The gift is stated to have been made at the request of Pēḍaṇḍāya, who is described as the Tuntirapada of the chief Guṇarāva. The genealogy of the family from Yuddhamalla (1) down to the king is given. |

|                   |                                                                          |                            |                                |    |                                                                                                              |                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 158               | Pedestal of a Jaina image in the same place.                             | Do. . . . .                | Badge . . . . .                | .. | ..                                                                                                           | Do. . . . .                                       | Records the construction by the king of a Jinālaya for the teacher Soma levasam of <i>Gauṣasamgha</i> .                                                                                                                                                |
| 159               | Slab in the same place . . . . .                                         | Western Chālukya . . . . . | Tribhuvanamalla-dēva . . . . . | .. | Chālukya-Vikrama year 8, Rudhīrōd-gari, Uttarāyana-saṅkramaṇa.                                               | Kannada . . . . .                                 | Registers a gift of villages (named) made with the permission of the king by <i>Mahānandadevāra</i> Rājādityarasa, to the god Rājādityēśvaradēva installed by him in a temple which he caused to be constructed at the <i>rājadhāni</i> Lēmbuḷapāṭaka. |
| 160               | Pillar in front of the Bhīmēśvara temple.                                | ..                         | ....                           | .. | Śaka 1031, Sarvadhārī, Vaiśākha, śu. 14. Sunday=A.D. 1108, April 26, Sunday ; 30. The Śaka year was current. | Do. . . . .                                       | Registers the gift of (land under the tank ?) Ilīngakumite, made by <i>Mahānandēśvara</i> Jagaddēvarasa for offerings to the god Harikēśvaradēva.                                                                                                      |
| 161               | Same pillar . . . . .                                                    | Western Chālukya . . . . . | Tribhuvanamalla-dēva . . . . . | .. | Chālukya-Vikrama year 29, Vyaya, Vaiśākha, śu. 1, Monday. Irregular; the week-day does not tally.            | Do. . . . .                                       | Registers the gift of a village and a flower garden made by Kumāra Somēśvaradēva for worship and offerings in the temple of Arikēśvaradēva. The gift was made with the consent of Ballavarasa.                                                         |
| 162               | Pillar in the Kēdārēśvara temple . . . . .                               | Do. . . . .                | Jayastinhadēva . . . . .       | .. | Śaka 955, Śimukha, Pushya, Amāvasyā, Uttarāyana-saṅkrānti=A. D. 1033, December 24, Monday ; '55.             | Do. . . . .                                       | Damaged. Registers a gift of land to the temple of Rājēśvara-dēva at the <i>rājadhāni</i> Lēmbuḷavāḍa.                                                                                                                                                 |
| CENTRAL PROVINCES |                                                                          |                            |                                |    |                                                                                                              |                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 163               | Bhāṇḍak.—Pedestal of a female statue now deposited in the Nagpur Museum. | ..                         | ....                           | .. | ..                                                                                                           | Nāgari . . . . .                                  | Begins with the word, <i>dēvaki</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 164               | Deotek.—Slab now deposited in the Nagpur Museum.                         | ..                         | ....                           | .. | ..                                                                                                           | Prakrit in Aśōkan Brāhmī characters.              | Mentions a place, Chikāmbajrī. (Published with lithograph in <i>The Eighth Oriental Conference Proceedings</i> , pages, 613 ff.).                                                                                                                      |
| 165               | Same slab . . . . .                                                      | Vakāṭaka . . . . .         | Rudrasēna . . . . .            | .. | ..                                                                                                           | Sanskrit in Central Indian box-headed characters. | Damaged. Seems to record a gift by Rudrasēna. Mentions Chikāmbajrī. (Published, Do.).                                                                                                                                                                  |
| SAUGOR DISTRICT   |                                                                          |                            |                                |    |                                                                                                              |                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 166               | Eran.—Gupta <i>garudā</i> pillar, north face.                            | ..                         | ....                           | .. | ..                                                                                                           | Shell characters . . . . .                        | Contents not known.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 167               | Same face . . . . .                                                      | ..                         | ....                           | .. | ..                                                                                                           | Gupta characters . . . . .                        | Reads <i>ka ta rīha prā da ka</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |



|                 |                                                                             |              |                 |      |                           |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------|---------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 186             | Second pillar, same temple                                                  | Do.          | Do.             | ..   | Do.                       | Do. | States that the temple was (the construction) of Dévalabhihi.                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 187             | Do.                                                                         | Do.          | Do.             | .... | Do.                       | Do. | Mentions one <i>Kāyashila</i> Rāmāṇa.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 188 to 190      | Do.                                                                         | Do.          | Do.             | .... | Do.                       | Do. | Pilgrims' records.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 191             | Third pillar, same temple                                                   | Chandella    | Śrī Dévalabhihi | ..   | Do.                       | Do. | States that the temple ( <i>Viṭṭanāṁ</i> ) was ( <i>the gift</i> ) of the king who is described as the son of Kṛiṣṇa and Asarvā and grandson of Yaśovarman. (Pub. Ind. Ant., Vol. XVIII, p. 237, Ins. c.)                                                                               |
| 192             | Do.                                                                         | Do.          | Do.             | ..   | Do.                       | Do. | Contents same as above. (Pub. Ind. Ant. Vol. XVIII, p. 237, Ins. d.)                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 193             | Do.                                                                         | Do.          | Do.             | .... | Sanskrit verse in Nāgarī. | Do. | A pilgrim's record.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 194             | Fourth pillar, same temple                                                  | Chandella    | Śrī Dévalabhihi | ..   | Sanskrit in Nāgarī        | Do. | Contents same as No. 191 above.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 195             | On the <i>Kirīmulika</i> sculpture, same temple.                            | Do.          | Do.             | ..   | Do.                       | Do. | Reads <i>su di 8 samo (śamē)</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| BOMBAY PROVINCE |                                                                             |              |                 |      |                           |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 196             | Mugli.—A slab near the boundary stone in the field of Mallappa Bālanayakar. | Do.          | Do.             | .... | Kannada                   | Do. | Registers a gift of tax-free land to a certain person (name not given) for having constructed the temple of Kaliyalinga by the <i>Divāna</i> , the <i>Dēśaka</i> , the <i>Gauda</i> , the <i>Sauśāra</i> and the <i>Prāje</i> (residents). In characters of about the 13th century A.D. |
| 197             | A hero-stone outside the temple of god Kharamadēva in the same village.     | Do.          | Do.             | .... | Bhādrapada                | Do. | Badly damaged. Records the death of a hero named Bonakayya in attacking his enemies. In characters of about the 12th century A.D.                                                                                                                                                       |
| 198             | Pūtgaon-Badni.—Slab lying on the road near the entrance to the village.     | Do.          | Do.             | .... | Do. (archaic)             | Do. | Damaged. Mentions Sarvva[oka]śraya, Bāna and Pulkana.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 199             | Alāpūr.—Pillar near the Kāñi-śvāmi-mūṭha.                                   | Vijayanagara | Vira Herihara   | ..   | Kannada                   | Do. | Do. Records the gift of the village Yetinabelli alias Kavarāpara situated on the banks of Dharmagange, in Kumduru-30 division by Somenāyakiti.                                                                                                                                          |

Śaka 1322, Pramādi.  
 Śravana, Śu. 5.  
 Monday = A. D.  
 1399, July 8, Tues-  
 day (not Monday).  
 Śaka year was  
 current.

## B. STONE INSCRIPTIONS 1946-47---contd.

| No. | Findspot                                                        | Dynasty          | King                | Date                                                                                                                     | Language and alphabet | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|     | DHARWAR DISTRICT---contd.                                       |                  |                     | BOMBAY PROVINCE---contd.                                                                                                 |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|     | HANGAL TALUK---contd.                                           |                  |                     |                                                                                                                          |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 200 | Āṣṭr.—Slab behind the local <i>chāvadi</i> .                    | Western Chālukya | Jagadekamalladēva   | Lost                                                                                                                     | Kannada               | Damaged and mutilated. Seems to register some gifts on the occasion of an eclipse (details lost). Banavāsi—12,000, Mayūravarmadēva and Pāṇḍiyūr are mentioned.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 201 | A hero-stone near the temple of Kalamśvara in the same village. | ..               | ....                | ..                                                                                                                       | Do.                   | Records the death of Sōvagavūṇḍa, son of Nīlprabhu Bamma-gāvūṇḍa of Kāgaṇēle, in a fight in which Manneya Ammana-Daṇḍanāvaka was involved. In characters of about the 12th century A.D.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 202 | Another hero-stone in the same place.                           | ..               | ....                | Śaka 966, Tārana, Āsavayuja, Śu. Yādi-va, Sunday. Irregular.                                                             | Do.                   | Records the death of a hero (name lost) and mentions the <i>gāvaṇḍa</i> of Pāṇḍiyūr[ra].                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 203 | Belgālpēte.—Slab outside the temple of Nīṭi Basavaṇṇa.          | Western Chālukya | Tribhuvanamalladēva | Ch. Vi. year 44, Vikīrti, Pushya, Amāvāsyā, Sunday, Uttariyūṇa-sankrānti, Vyatipāta, solar eclipse. Irregular.           | Do.                   | Records a gift of land by the Thousand <i>Mahājanas</i> of the <i>agrāhāra</i> village Belgāli for the oblation, etc., of Sivaliṅga, established by a certain Mallisetti of the Koṇḍasa family, when <i>Mahāmaṇḍalēśvara</i> Tailapa of the Kadamba family was governing Banavāsi—12,000, Pāṇṇuḡal—500, Śāntaḷige—1,000 and Hayive—500.                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 204 | Belvatti.—Slab behind the temple of Gokṛiṣvara.                 | Ho.              | Trailōkyamalladēva  | Śaka 976, Jaya, Āsavayuja, Pūṇam, Monday, lunar eclipse=A.D. 1054, September 19; there was no lunar eclipse on this day. | Do.                   | Registers the gift of <i>manavana</i> of the <i>agrāhāra</i> Belvanti at the instance of <i>Mahāśamanta</i> Rāmadēva to the god Svayambhu-Kōgaḷēśvara by <i>Mahāmaṇḍalēśvara</i> Harikēśari-dēva, (his wife) Lachchiyabbarasi, her maternal uncle, <i>Pradhāna-mahāmālika</i> Māraṅgayya and others when <i>Mahāmaṇḍalēśvara</i> Harikēśaridēva of the Kadamba family was governing Banavāsi—12,000 and Pāṇṇuḡal—500. Lachchala-Mahādēvi, the queen of Trailōkyamalla is stated to be governing the village ( <i>āra</i> ). |
| 205 | Same slab                                                       | ..               | ....                | Śaka 980, Viḷambi, Māgha, Amāvāsyā, Sunday, solar eclipse=A.D. 1059,                                                     | Do                    | Records the grant of certain levies made for (the upkeep of) the big tank ( <i>Priya-kere</i> ) by the same donors mentioned in No. 204 above. The gift is stated to have been entrusted to the 300 <i>Mahājanas</i> of the village.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

|     |                                 |                  |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|-----|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 206 | Another slab in the same place  | Western Chalukya | Troilōkyamalla Abayamalla | February 15; the weekday was Monday and there was a solar eclipse.<br>Saka 969, Śarvajit, Bhādrapada, Amāvāsyā, Sunday, Solar eclipse=A.D. 1047, September, 22; the week day was Tuesday, but there was solar eclipse on this day. | Do. | Records certain gifts by the king's subordinate Mayyavarmā to Devārāsi-Paṇḍita for the repairs, etc., of the temple of god Svayambhū, while he was the governor of Banavāsi—12,000 and Pānūngal-māḍa. States that Devārāsi was the <i>śāhārya</i> of the temple of Kōṅṣeśvara of Bejvanti.                                                                                                                                                             |
| 207 | Same slab                       | Do.              | Do.                       | Saka 989, Pṛavāṅga, Pūṣya, Monday, Uttaraṇāṇa-saṅkramaṇa=A.D. 1067, December, 24, Monday.                                                                                                                                          | Do. | Records the gift of the village Ellūr by the king while camping at Kallavaṇa, to Sōṃśvara-Paṇḍita a disciple of Devārāsi-Paṇḍita, for the repairs, worship, oblations, etc., of the temple of Kōṅṣeśvara and for feeding, clothing and educating the ascetics therein, at the request of Maṇḍikā Lakṣmaṇa and (his) son-in-law Bominādēva. Also records the remission of certain taxes in favour of the god by Mālepayya, son of Sunkada-Sōvanābhayya. |
| 208 | A third slab in the same place  | Do.              | [Tribhuvanamalladēva]     | Ch. Vi. year 30, Vyaya, Māgha, Pūṇama, Monday, Uttaraṇāṇa-saṅkramaṇi, Vyatipāta, Irregular.                                                                                                                                        | Do. | Records the gift of 100 <i>gādīyās</i> of gold by Daṇḍanāyaka Śiḍhara to the Three-hundred <i>Mahājānas</i> of <i>ayalāra</i> Bejvanti for (the upkeep of) the great tank ( <i>Priya-tere</i> ). Also records another gift to the same tank by Mottakara Malla. States that the chief queen gave the village Guḍḍanapalli to the temple of god Gōkūṣeśvara.                                                                                            |
| 209 | A fourth slab in the same place | Do.              | Bhūṭakamalladēva          | Bhūṭakamalla year 11, Nala, Pūṣya, Amāvāsyā, Thursday, Uttaraṇāṇa=A.D. 1136, December 24, Thursday.                                                                                                                                | Do. | Records gift of some toll-incomes to the temple of Gōkūṣeśvara for feeding Brāhmanas, made by Sunkavergade Narayana-nāyaka and Perḡḡade Appimayya, subordinates of <i>Mahapradhāni</i> <i>Donadāyaka</i> Padmanābhayya, while Mallikarjunādēva of the Kadambas family, who was the governor of Ranavase—12,000 and Hīnugai—500, was residing at the <i>ndēṣṭa</i> of Pāntipura.                                                                        |
| 210 | A fifth slab in the same place  | Do.              | Troilōkyamalladēva        | Saka 970, Virodhi, Pūṇama, Monday, lunar eclipse.                                                                                                                                                                                  | Do. | Damaged and mutilated. States that the queen Iacchabala-Mahādēvi, daughter of Bhīmadēva, was governing the place ( <i>ūr</i> ) and that Arīkāsariḍēva was governing Banavāsi—12,000 and Pānūngai-500 as <i>manneya</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 211 | A sixth slab in the same place  | Do.              | [Tribhuvanamalladēva]     | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Do. | Records certain gifts of land and money for daily worship, etc., in the temple of Gōkūṣeśvara by Segara-Nalla.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

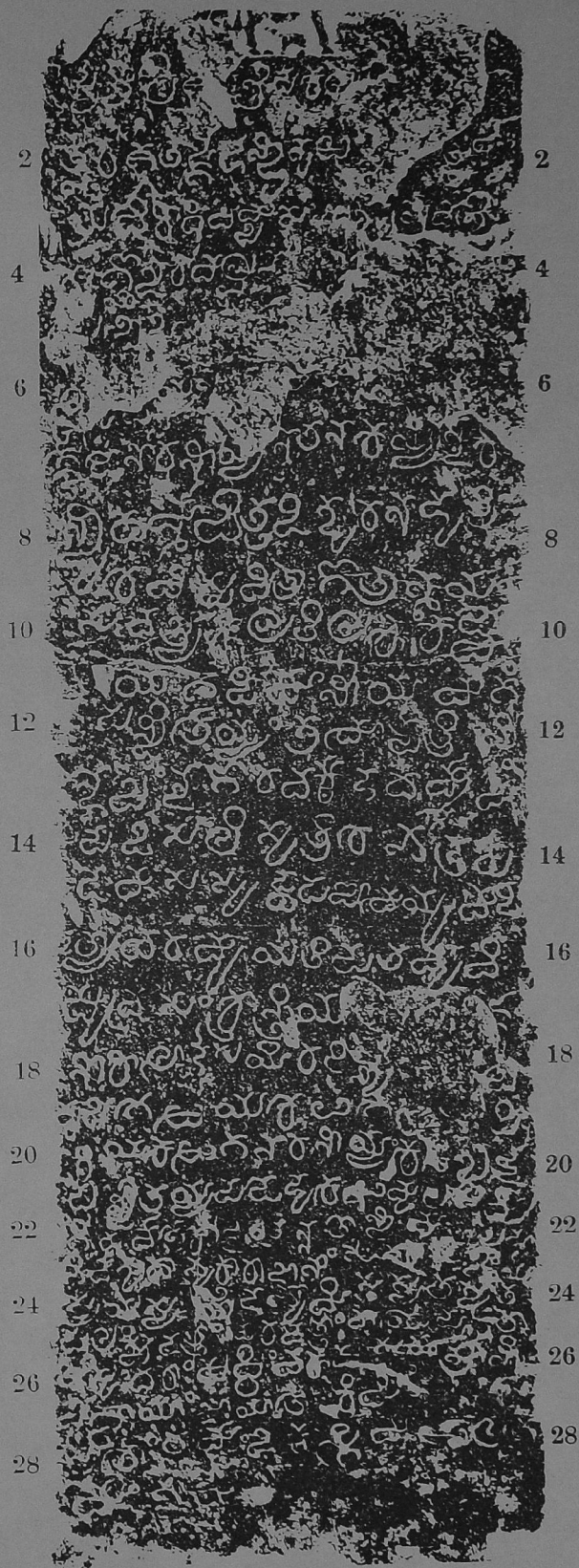


B. STONE INSCRIPTIONS 1946-47—*contd.*

| No. | Findspot                                                                                  | Dynasty    | King                           | Date                                                                                                             | Language and alphabet | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|     | DHARWAR DISTRICT— <i>contd.</i><br>HANGAL TALUK— <i>contd.</i><br>Belvatli— <i>contd.</i> |            |                                | BOMBAY PROVINCE— <i>contd.</i>                                                                                   |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 212 | A slab lying at a place called <i>Sāṅguṇḍi Koppal</i> , in the same village.              | Rāśtrakūṭa | Gōvindara-Vallabha             | Saka 850] Vṛddhi, Bhadrapada, śu. 5, Sunday, Vyatipāta, Vāshuva-saṅkrānti, Irregular.                            | Kannada               | Registers some gifts of land made by Pergade Nācanayya to Paṇḍitalyā of Viśvāmītra-gōvra and Savastya-tala.                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 213 | A hero-stone in the same place                                                            |            | ....                           | Saka 855                                                                                                         | Do.                   | Records the death of Gōvara-Chaṭṭa in a cattle-raid ( <i>gōvralaṭa</i> ).                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 214 | Another slab in the same place                                                            | VI         | Jagadeśakamalla Jayasūtagadēva | Saka 943, Durmati, Aśāḍha, ka. 14, Tuesday = A. D. 1021, July 11, Tuesday.                                       | Do.                   | Records the gift of 10 <i>gōḍyāras</i> by Dāśimayya when Kundamurasa was governing Banavasi—12,000. Kundamurasa is described as the son of Irivabodangadēva.                                                                                                                          |
| 215 | A third slab in the same place                                                            | Do.        | [Tribhuvanamalladēva           | Ch. VI, year 7, Dun-dubhi, Paushya, Amāvāsya, Sunday, Uttarāyana-saṅkrānti, solar eclipse, Vyatipāta, Irregular. | Do.                   | Badly damaged. Registers several gifts of land and money by Mādhavayya of Poṭṭivūr and others made to the tank constructed by him (i.e. Mādhavayya). Also records a gift of money by Gōvindaṭṭa for a lamp to the god Nūlas-tānadēva.                                                 |
| 216 | A slab in the place called Basadi-Guḍi in the same village.                               | Do.        | Tribhuvanamalladēva            | Ch. VI, year .. Śobha, krit, Aśāḍha, śu. Pāṭiva, Monday, Uttarāyana-saṅkrānti, Vyati-pāta, Irregular.            | Do.                   | Refers to the construction of a Brahma-Jinālaya at Belvanti by Bammāḍetti of Savanūr and registers several gifts made by him to the Three-Hundred Mahājanas of Belvanti for the worship, etc., in that Brahma-Jinālaya. Also mentions some Jaina teachers belonging to that Jinālaya. |
| 217 | A hero-stone in the same place                                                            | ..         | ....                           | ..                                                                                                               | Do.                   | Damaged and illegible. In early characters of about the 9th century A. D.                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 218 | Hariv.—Slab near the temple of Kēlameśvara,                                               | Yādava     | Sithaṇa                        | ..                                                                                                               | Do.                   | Badly damaged.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

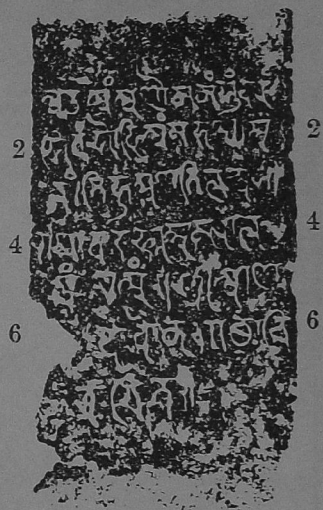
No. 212, Belvatti Inscription of  
Govinda IV

PLATE II.



SCALE: ONE-SIXTH

No. 174. Behar Stone  
Inscription



SCALE: ONE-FIFTH

|     | Vijayanagara                                                                                  | Vīra Narasingarāya                           | Śaka 1431, Śukla,<br>Phālguna, śu. 1.                                                                            | Do.           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 219 | Hombli.—Slab outside the temple of Rāmalinga.                                                 |                                              |                                                                                                                  | Do.           | States that Sahavāsi Honnarasa repaired the temple of god Rāmāvara at Hombli and reconsecrated the deity; and that Achichappa-Nāvaka, son of Hiriya Pillappa-Nāvaka, made certain gifts of land in addition to the grants made by his father, to the temple.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 220 | Same slab                                                                                     | ....                                         | Chitrabhānu, Śrā-<br>vaṇa, śu. 10.                                                                               | Do.           | States that Pradhāna Mallarasa, son of Honnarasa, constructed the Bhōgannaṭapa in the temple of Rāmāvara.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 221 | Slab in a field called Kāṭina-Hak-<br>kole (Survey No. 19) in the same<br>village.            | ....                                         | ..                                                                                                               | Do.           | In characters of about the 8th century A. D. Records the death of the hero Bādugitti-gāmuṇḍa, while Mārakka-<br>Arasa was governing Banavasi—12,000.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 222 | Same slab                                                                                     | ....                                         | ..                                                                                                               | Do.           | Records the death of the hero named Anī-Mēṇṇi.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 223 | Jekkināyakanakop.—Slab in the<br>field of Sankareppa-Siddha-<br>sappa-Māligi (Survey No. 64). | ....                                         | ..                                                                                                               | Do. (archaic) | Badly damaged. Mentions Chōḷa.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 224 | Kūḷa.—Hero-stone set up out-<br>side the temple of Saṅgamāvara.                               | ....                                         | Ch. Vi. year 49, Vri-<br>takha (?) Kīrttikā<br>ba. 10, Sunday.                                                   | Kannada       | Refers to an attack of a fort by a chief. Mentions Mahā-<br>maṇḍalēśvara Tailapa and Permādi.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 225 | Māsanakatti.—Slab set up in the<br>field called Gyāṭina-Hola (Survey<br>No. 58).              | ....                                         | ..                                                                                                               | Do.           | Registers grant of land made by Ellappa Voḍeva to Senabōva<br>Viranarayana, a resident of Volgere, who belonged to the<br>Prathama-śiśha and Bhāradvāja-gotra.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 226 | Naregal.—Slab on the tank-bund<br>near the temple of Sarvāvara.                               | Dōra (Dhruva)                                | ..                                                                                                               | Do.           | Published in <i>Ep. Ind.</i> , Vol. VI, p. 163, B.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 227 | Slab kept in the same temple                                                                  | Tribhuvanamalladēva, ruling from<br>Kalyāṇa. | Puṣya, Amāvāsyā,<br>Sunday, Vyatipāt,<br>solar eclipse.                                                          | Do.           | Records the construction of the temple of Śiva at Nareyaṅgal<br>by Mahāprabhu Kappimayya, the foremost of the 'Thou-<br>sand' of the place, when Mahāmaṇḍalēśvara Tailapa<br>was governing Banavase—12,000 and Panūṅgal—500, and<br>queen Sāvaladevi, the daughter of Maṇḍalēśvara Jōgana-<br>Rāṇa was ruling the aṅgaḷa Nareyaṅgal which she had<br>obtained from the king for her personal enjoyment. Gives<br>a poetic description of Banavāsīdeśa and Nareyaṅgal.<br>Also gives in detail the genealogy of Kappimayya and<br>credits him with performing many charitable deeds. |
| 228 | Beam inside the same temple                                                                   | [Tribhuvanamalladēva]                        | Ch. Vi. year 50,<br>Vijāyavāṇa, Māgha,<br>śu. 7, Monday =<br>A. D. 1126, Janu-<br>ary 3, Sunday<br>(not Monday). | Do.           | Registers certain gifts of land by Mahāprabhu Dāsimayya,<br>one of the Thousand (Mahājanas) of Nareyaṅgal for the<br>temple of Śūrya (Sun), constructed by him, when Tailapa<br>was governing Banavase—12,000 and other maṇḍalas<br>conquered by him, from his capital Panūṅgal and when<br>the king was ruling from his camp at Manegere-kere.<br>Also records a gift of land to the goddess Bhālari Chā-<br>muṇḍi-dēvi by 'The Thousand of the village.'                                                                                                                          |

B. STONE INSCRIPTIONS 1946-47—*contd.*

| No. | Findspot                                                                                                   | Dynasty          | King                                | Date                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Language and alphabet | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|     | <b>DHARWAR DISTRICT—<i>contd.</i></b><br><b>HANGAL TALUK—<i>contd.</i></b><br><b>Narēgal—<i>contd.</i></b> |                  |                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 220 | Another beam in the same temple                                                                            | Western Chālukya | ....                                | (i) Ch. VI. year 50, Viśvānuśya, Amāyāye, Sunday, Uttarāyana-sankranti, Vyatpāda, solar eclipse=A. D. 1125, December, 26, Saturday (not Sunday); there was no solar eclipse.<br>(ii) Ch. VI. year 55, Sādhārāṇa. | Kannada               | Refers to the former gifts made on the first specified date by Kappimayya for the god Mūlāsthānādeva and registers certain gifts on a subsequent occasion by Gōvindādāya, son of Kappimayya, when Mayūnavarman, son of Talapa, was governing. |
| 230 | A slab outside the temple of Sarvēśvara.                                                                   | ..               | ....                                | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Do.                   | States that the land belonged to Timmana Jōyisa, son of Angana-Jōyisa, of Sādhāya-gāva, Pīk-sikha and Akālāyana-sikha. In characters of about the 15th century A. D.                                                                          |
| 231 | A pillar in the temple called Maṇṇa-gudi or Maṇṇabasappa.                                                  | ..               | ....                                | Plavanga, Phāleṇa, Śa. 8, [Friday].                                                                                                                                                                              | Do.                   | Refers to a dispute for a share in the property ( <i>priti</i> ) of the god Aślakṣvara of Nareyaṅgal and its settlement by the <i>Mahājñāna</i> .                                                                                             |
| 232 | A slab in front of the temple of Horapīṭ-Basavanna.                                                        | Yādava           | Pratāpachakravartin Virā-Rāma-dēva. | 3rd year, Śrī-mukha, Vaiśākha, Śa. 13, Monday=A. D. 1273, May 29, Monday; but the <i>riti</i> commenced at 99 of the day.                                                                                        | Do.                   | Registers gift of land by Jōyisa Maṇṇavayya to the temple of Kōḍiyādēva, made in the presence of the <i>Puścāmatha</i> and the One-Thousand of Nareyaṅgal.                                                                                    |
| 233 | Slab on the road between the boundaries of Narēga and Kudla (survey Nos. 57 and 58).                       | ..               | ....                                | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Do.                   | Mutilated. Seems to record grant of land, made to a private individual (name lost). In characters of about the 15th century A. D.                                                                                                             |

|     |                                               |                  |                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 234 | Another slab in the same place                | ..               | ....                          | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Do. | States that this (plot of land) is the <i>koṭṭu</i> of (Śōveya Bā-<br>chappe of Arcya-gōra and Kik-śākhā.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 235 | Niraleji.—Slab in the field called<br>Kālēri. | ..               | ....                          | ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Do. | In early characters of about the 8th century A. D. Records<br>the gift of a village to Nirguna-Gōsāsi for the <i>Arumakokala</i><br>by the Three Hundred of Nirili. States that the stone was<br>set up by Bādappuli.                                                                                                                                |
| 236 | Another slab in the same place                | Western Chālukya | Trailokyamalla<br>Anavamalla. | Śaka 974, Nandana,<br>Pushya, 4, 13,<br>Sunday, Uttarā-<br>yana-saukrānti,<br>Vyatipāta. Pushya<br>was a suppressed<br>month in this year.<br>The details agree for<br>the next year, i.e.,<br>S. 975, Vijaya, the<br>corresponding date<br>being A. D. 1053,<br>December 26, Sun-<br>day. The sañ-<br>krānti had occurred<br>three days earlier. | Do. | Registers the grant of the <i>manavara</i> to the Three Hundred<br><i>Mahajanas</i> of Nirili for the <i>Priya-kera</i> and a garden land<br>and a wet-land for the god Kaidēva by <i>Mahamaṇḍaliśvara</i><br>Harikṣatidēva.                                                                                                                         |
| 237 | A third slab in the same place                | Do.              | ....                          | Śaka 996, Ananda,<br>Āsvayujā, Pūr-<br>ṇimā, lunar eclipse<br>= A. D. 1074, Octo-<br>ber 7, Tuesday,<br>lunar eclipse.                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Do. | Mentions Bhuvanāikamalla Pallava Perumāṇḍi...jayāditya<br>and seems to register the grant by him of the administra-<br>tion ( <i>maḍḍake</i> ) of the village Baṣṭin in Elambī-70, which<br>was a <i>kampasa</i> of Pāṇḍal-500, made to the Three-<br>Hundred <i>Mahajanas</i> of Nirili for worship, etc., in the temple<br>of Rāmēśvara at Pombel. |
| 238 | Same slab                                     | ..               | ....                          | Śaka 997, Rākṣasa,<br>Pushya, śu. 1,<br>Sunday, Uttarā-<br>yana-saukrānti,<br>irregular. Probab-<br>ly=A. D. 1075,<br>December 19, on<br>which day Pād-<br>yanti commenced<br>at 60 of the day.<br>The week was<br>however, was<br>Thursday and not<br>Sunday.                                                                                    | Do. | Records the grant of the same village to the same temple<br>(s. a. No. 237 above) by <i>Mahamaṇḍaliśvara Śantivarma-</i><br>dēva of the Kadamba family.                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 239 | Slab outside the local <i>Chāvadi</i>         | Yāśovīra         | Singharādēva                  | Śaka 1160, Pīlavaṅga                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Do. | Damaged. Records gift of a tank to the <i>Mahajanas</i> of<br>Nirili by Dāśeya-Nayaka.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

B. STONE INSCRIPTIONS 1946-47—*contd.*

| No. | Findspot                                                                                               | Dynasty | King               | Date                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Language and alphabet | Remarks                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|     | <b>DHARWAR DISTRICT—<i>contd.</i></b>                                                                  |         |                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                       |                                                                                                                                                                              |
|     | <b>HANGAL TALUK—<i>contd.</i></b>                                                                      |         |                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                       |                                                                                                                                                                              |
|     | <b>Nirajgi—<i>contd.</i></b>                                                                           |         |                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                       |                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 240 | Slab in the street near the <i>Chāundi</i>                                                             | •       | Atalavarashadēva   | •                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Kannada               | •<br>Badly damaged and worn out. Seems to register the remission of certain taxes. Mentions Dēvapayya.                                                                       |
| 241 | Vardi.—Slab in the field called <i>Shetanihola</i> belonging to Nimgappa-Kurappa-Benchalli.            | •       | •••                | Saka 1113, Sādhā-<br>(grana), Pushya, ba.<br>3, Monday, Uttara-<br>rāyana-sankrānti<br>= A. D. 1190. De-<br>cember 16, Sunday,<br>(not Monday).<br>Makara-sankranti<br>fell 10 days later.<br>The Saka year was<br>current. | Do.                   | •<br>Records several gifts of land made to the gods, Mūlathāna-<br>dēva and Nāṭyapudēva of <i>aprahāra</i> Nuryangal.                                                        |
|     | <b>SATARA DISTRICT</b>                                                                                 |         |                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                       |                                                                                                                                                                              |
|     | <b>TASGAON TALUK</b>                                                                                   |         |                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                       |                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 242 | Bhose.—Slab placed at the entrance of the cave known as the Dandoba temple (3 miles from the village). | •       | •••                | Saka 1696, Jalya,<br>Chaitra, śuk. 11,<br>Wednesday = A. D.<br>1774, March 23,<br>Wednesday.                                                                                                                                | Marāṭhi (?) in Nāgarī | •<br>Badly damaged and worn out.                                                                                                                                             |
| 243 | Another slab in the same place.                                                                        | •       | •••                | •                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Kannada               | •<br>Badly damaged and worn out. Mentions Vāmanandi Bratā-<br>vara, Mūla-saṅgha and Kāṇṭh-gaṇa.                                                                              |
|     | <b>DHARWAR DISTRICT</b>                                                                                |         |                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                       |                                                                                                                                                                              |
|     | <b>HUMLI TALUK</b>                                                                                     |         |                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                       |                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 244 | Manṭūr.—Sculptured slab outside the temple of Vallabhāvara.                                            | •       | •••                | •                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Do.                   | •<br>Badly damaged and worn out. Mentions Nandibhattāraka and Nāgachandra.                                                                                                   |
| 245 | A slab behind the same temple.                                                                         | •       | Phuvannikamuladēva | Saka 984, Paṇḍhavi,<br>Kārdika, śuk. 7,<br>Sunday, saṅkrānti,<br>Vyatpāta = A. D.<br>1072, October 21,<br>Sunday.                                                                                                           | Do.                   | •<br>Seems to record certain grants of land, made to Rudrāsakti-<br>Paṇḍita of Manṭūr by <i>Mahāmādhādeva</i> Lakṣmarasa,<br>who was governing Belvola—300 and Purigere—300. |

|              |                                                                                                                 |    |                 |                                                                                                                                                                                              |                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 246          | A hero-stone in front of the Hanu-<br>mān temple in the market.<br>HAYERI TALUK                                 | .. | ....            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                           | Do.                | Damaged. Seems to commemorate the death, in a fight, of<br>Kali Viṭṭa. In characters of about the 11th century A. D.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 247          | HĀVĀRI.—A slab in the field oppo-<br>site the P. W. D. rest house.<br>RANEBENNUR TALUK                          | .. | ....            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                           | Do.                | Records the grant of some land for the <i>saṃjīvara</i> of god<br>Indrēvara. In characters of about the 13th century A. D.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 248          | Byādaṛi.—A slab fixed under a<br>culvert near the furlong stone<br>23, on the Motēbennūr-Havasa-<br>bhāvī road. | .. | ....            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                           | Do.                | Refers to an interesting dispute about the <i>gaṇḍike</i> (office) of<br>Beḍage between two parties of Honmaruḷi, each claiming<br>the <i>gaṇḍike</i> for itself. A committee representing prominent<br>persons from several villages round about, met in the temple<br>of god Hanumān at Beḍage and decided about the <i>gaṇḍike</i><br>in favour of one party and took the signature of the other<br>party that it would abide by this decision. |
| 249          | Another slab in the same place<br>Western Chālpkye.                                                             | .. | Tribhuvanamalla | Ch. Vi. year 17,<br>Aṅgrasa, Pueliya,<br>śu. 5, Sunday,<br>Uttarāyaṇa-sa-<br>krānti=A. D. 1092,<br>December 6, Mon-<br>day (not Sunday).<br>It was not a day<br>of Uttarāyaṇa-<br>saṅkrānti. | Do.                | States that while the king's subordinate <i>Mahāmaṇḍalēvara</i><br>Vira-Rājendra Gaṅgavarāya was governing Banavase—<br>12,000, one of the latter's subordinates of the Tadiya<br>(family) made some gifts of land to Brahma....Paṇḍita<br>for the temple of god Mallikārjuna at Beḍage.                                                                                                                                                           |
| SANGLI STATE |                                                                                                                 |    |                 |                                                                                                                                                                                              |                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 250          | Kavalbūr.—A slab fixed into<br>the wall of the Siddhāvara<br>temple.                                            | .. | ....            | Śaka 1413, Vīrōdhi-<br>krit, Chaitra, śu.<br>12, Thursday<br>(Irregular.)                                                                                                                    | Marāṭhi in Nāgarī  | Seems to refer to some construction by Bhīraji, son of Bhānaji.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 251          | Slab outside the compound of the<br>local school.                                                               | .. | ....            | ..                                                                                                                                                                                           | Sanskrit in Nāgarī | Badly effaced. Seems to mention several donees with their<br><i>gotras</i> . In characters of about the 14th century A. D.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |



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